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1987 Census of Retail Trade

RC87-A-42

GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

South Dakota



U.S. Department of Commerce BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1987 Census of Retail Trade.

The overall planning and review of the census operations were performed by the staff of the Office of the Assistant Director for Economic and Agriculture Censuses.

This report was prepared in the Business Division. Bobby E. Russell, Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs, was responsible for the overall planning, management, and coordination of the census of retail trade. Planning and implementation were under the direction of Mark E. Wallace, Chief, Retail Census Branch, with primary staff assistance by Anne M. Sigda, M. Yvonne Wade, Charles F. Brady, Pamela J. Palmer, and Thomas G. Dassel.

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If you have any questions concerning the statistics in this report, call (301) 763-7038.

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South Dakota

Issued August 1989



U.S. Department of Commerce Robert A. Mosbacher, Secretary Michael R. Darby, Under Secretary for Economic Affairs

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INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. They provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public.

Economic censuses furnish an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions.

Policy-making agencies of the Federal Government use the data, especially in monitoring economic activity and providing assistance to business.

State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.

Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, and keep their members informed of market changes.

Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE

Title 13 of the United States Code (sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic censuses every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7. The 1987 Economic Censuses consist of the-

Census of Retail Trade

Census of Wholesale Trade

Census of Service Industries

Census of Transportation

Census of Manufactures

Census of Mineral Industries

Census of Construction Industries

Special programs also cover enterprise statistics and minority-owned and women-owned businesses. (The 1987 Census of Agriculture and 1987 Census of Governments are conducted separately.) The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1993 covering the year 1992.

AVAILABILITY OF THE DATA

The results of each of the economic censuses are available in printed reports, for sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, and on microfiche, computer tape, compact discs with read-only memory, and flexible diskettes, for sale by the Census Bureau. Order forms for all types of products are available on request from Customer Services, Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233. A more complete description of publications being issued from this census is on the inside back cover of this document.

Census facts are also widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. Finally, State Data Centers in every State and Business and Industry Data Centers in many States also supply economic census statistics.

WHAT'S NEW IN 1987

Several changes have taken place for the 1987 censuses. Data will be reported on the basis of the newly revised Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system with selected reports including "bridge tables," linking the old and new classification systems. A new set of metropolitan areas has been adopted, and more detailed information will be available for businesses with no paid employees. For additional information on these changes, review the subsequent text.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic censuses have been taken together as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967, and before that for 1963, 1958, and 1954. Prior to that time, the individual censuses were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic censuses trace their beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for 1840 and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. In 1902, Congress established a permanent Census Bureau and directed that a census of manufactures be taken every 5 years. The 1905 manufactures census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular every-10-year population census.

The first census of business was taken in 1930, covering 1929. Initially it covered retail and wholesale trade, and construction industries, but it was broadened in 1933 to include some of the service trades.

The 1954 economic censuses were the first to be fully integrated—providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. These were the first censuses to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records have also been used to provide basic statistics as well for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires. The Enterprise Statistics Program, which publishes combined data from the economic censuses, was made possible with the implementation of the integrated census program in 1954.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses has continued to expand. The Census of Construction Industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. The Census of Transportation began in 1963 as a set of surveys covering travel, transportation of commodities, and trucks. New for 1987 are publications reporting on business establishments engaged in several transportation industries, paralleling the data on establishments in other sectors. This is part of a gradual expansion in coverage of industries previously subjected to government regulation. The Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises was first conducted as a special project in 1969 and was incorporated into the economic censuses in 1972 along with the Survey of Women-Owned Businesses.

Economic censuses have also been taken in Puerto Rico since 1909, in the Virgin Islands and Guam since 1958, and in the Northern Mariana Islands since 1982.

Statistical reports from the 1982 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series, and are available in some large libraries. All of the census data published since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

While the censuses provide complete enumerations every 5 years, there are many needs for more frequent data as well. The Census Bureau conducts a number of monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* (retail and wholesale trade and service industries), the *Annual Survey of Manufactures, Current Industrial Reports*, and the *Quarterly Financial Report*. Most of these surveys, while providing more frequent

observations, yield less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the censuses. The *County Business Patterns* program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1987 Economic Censuses and Related Statistics.* More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1987 Economic Censuses.* Contact Customer Services for information on availability.

CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

The 1987 Census of Retail Trade, part of the 1987 Economic Censuses, covered retail trade as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual. 1 It included all establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. The census excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for liquor stores operated by State and local governments. Data for direct sellers (SIC 5963) with no paid employees and post exchanges, ship stores, and similar establishments operated on military posts by agencies of the Federal Government are not included. The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to retail establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1987 Enterprise Statistics reports.

For the 1987 Census of Retail Trade, large- and mediumsize firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, including those with no paid employees, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, sales, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987. For sale by Super-intendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00314-2.

number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This report series presents data for the following areas:

- 1. The United States as a whole.
- 2. Each State and the District of Columbia.
- 3. Each consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) and primary metropolitan statistical area (PMSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of June 30, 1987. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSA's which have a population of at least 1,000,0002 and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
- 4. Each metropolitan statistical area (MSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of June 30, 1987. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants.2 Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character; in New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
- 5. The area within the State outside metropolitan statistical areas.
- 6. Each county or county equivalent.3 4
- 7. Each municipality of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as a city, borough, village, or town.^{2 3} For the economic censuses, census areas and boroughs in Alaska, boroughs in New York, and towns in New York and Wisconsin are not included in this category.
- 8. Special economic urban areas (SEUA's), which include townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and towns in New England with 10,000 inhabitants or more.2

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1987 data are expressed in 1987 dollars and 1982 data in 1982 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users of the data should consider the inflation that has occurred.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Bureau of the Census obtains on computer tape limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. For an indication of the extent that data included in these reports were obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies and from estimation, rather than reports directly from respondents, see appendix E. Also, see appendix A for a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1987 Census of Retail Trade may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, on diskette, computer tape, or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

Represents zero.

²According to 1980 Census of Population or subsequent special census.

³Those defined as of January 1, 1987.

⁴See appendix F for Alaska, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Virginia, and District of Columbia county equivalents.

(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-
	of-business totals.
(IC)	Independent city.
(NA)	Not available.
(NC)	Not comparable.
(X)	Not applicable.

CMSA	Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area.
MSA	Metropolitan Statistical Area.
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified.
PMSA	Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area.
pt.	Part.
r	Revised.
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

						Table					
Information shown in tables	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS The State CMSA's and MSA's in the State PMSA's in the State Area of the State not in any CMSA, PMSA, or MSA Counties in the State Places in the State DATA ITEMS ³	×	×	x	X	X ²X	¹X	¹X	××	×	2X	X
Establishments. Sales Annual payroll First quarter payroll. Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1987 Unincorporated businesses.	X X X X		⁴ X ⁴ X ⁴ X	⁴ X ⁴ X ⁴ X ⁴ X	X X X X	X X X X	× × × ×	X X X X	X X X X		
Sales per establishment. Sales per employee Payroll per employee Employees per establishment. 1982 to 1987 comparative statistics (establishments, sales, payroll, employees). Summary statistics for industries having an SIC change between 1972 and 1987. Counties ranked by volume of 1987 sales. Places ranked by volume of 1987 sales.		X X X	⁴ X	4X						²X	X

¹Includes areas with 350 retail establishments or more.

²Includes places with 2,500 inhabitants or more, according to the 1980 Census of Population or subsequent special census.

³See Explanation of Terms, appendix A.

⁴Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1987 Census of Retail Trade Reports

			Inf		own in reports		business or ir	ndustry cate	iory		
Report and geographic area	Number of establishments	Sales (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of employ-	Selected ratios and rankings	Merchan- dise line sales	Sales size and employ- ment size of establish- ments and firms	Concen- tration ratios of largest firms	Single units and multiunits	Legal form of organiza- tion	Selected topics
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES											
United States. State CMSA, PMSA, MSA. County. Place	X X X X	x x x x	X X X X	X X X X	x x x			ļ			
NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS SERIES											
United States. State	1X X X	1X X X X X									
ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)											
United States MEASURES OF VALUE PRODUCED, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	
United States		x	×							×	²X
MERCHANDISE LINE SALES United States	X ³ X ³ X	X ³ X				X ³ X ³ X	,				
MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS United States	X	X	X	×							4X
State	X X	X X	X	X X							⁴ X
ZIP CODES United States	⁵ χ	⁵ χ ⁵ χ	5 X	5 X							
SPECIAL REPORT SERIES—SELECTED STATISTICS											
United States	1X 8X 8X	1X 8X 8X	X X X	X X X	X X X		eX				^{1 7} X ^{7 8} X ^{8 9} X

¹Includes data for all establishments, establishments with payroll, and establishments without payroll, by kind of business.

²Includes value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and selected operating expenses detail.

³Data available in printed form only for the United States. Data for other areas are available only on microfiche and computerized media.

⁴For United States, States, and MSA's, includes data on number of gasoline pumps and gallon sales of gasoline and other automotive fuels as well as establishments offering self-service sale of gasoline; on seating capacity and average cost per meal; and on the number of pharmacists, number of prescriptions filled, and percent of prescriptions paid for by third parties. For United States and States only, includes data on number of automotive service bays, number of automotive mechanics, types of food services, franchise holders, concession operators, contract feeding and automatic merchandising machine operators; and on the gallon sales of fuels, LP gas bulk storage capacity, and number of establishments selling bottled LP gas.

⁵Data available on public-use computer tapes and CD-ROM only.

⁶Data available by sales size of establishments without payroll only.

⁷Includes percent of retail sales in MSA's, in non-MSA areas, in central cities, and outside central cities within MSA's.

⁸Includes data for all establishments and establishments with payroll.

⁹Includes percent of retail sales inside and outside central cities within each individual MSA.

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Publication Program _____ Inside back cover

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Data from the 1987 Census of Retail Trade show that South Dakota's 5,514 retail stores with payroll had sales totaling \$3.7 billion. In 1982, 5,685 stores had sales of \$2.9 billion.

For establishments with payroll in 1987, sales of new car dealers accounted for 19.4 percent of the State's total sales by retailers compared to 16.4 percent in 1982. Other leading retail kinds of business in 1987 were grocery stores with 19.2 percent of sales, gasoline service stations with 10.5 percent, department stores (including leased departments) with 8.6 percent, and restaurants and lunchrooms with 4.3 percent.

For 1987, sales for establishments with payroll in the State averaged \$668 thousand per establishment, compared to \$506 thousand in 1982. In 1987, department stores (including leased departments) averaged \$12.1 million per establishment; new car dealers, \$4.7 million; catalog and mail-order houses, \$2.4 million; grocery stores, \$1.6 million; and recreational vehicle dealers, \$1.3 million.

For retail establishments with payroll, 1987 sales per employee averaged \$75 thousand. New car dealers had sales per employee of \$255 thousand, which contrasts sharply with the \$17 thousand per employee average for retail bakeries.

The 1987 payroll of retailers in the State amounted to \$408 million, compared to \$327 million for 1982. Payroll as a percent of sales of establishments with payroll averaged 11.1 percent for all retailers, 30.2 percent for retail bakeries, and 5.6 percent for used car dealers.

There were 49,324 paid employees (full- and part-time) engaged in retail trade in the State as of mid-March 1987, compared to 45,162 employees in 1982. Restaurants and lunchrooms were the largest employers with 8,476 employees; followed by grocery stores, 7,184 employees; and refreshment places, 5,644.

Minnehaha County led the counties in the State, accounting for 26.1 percent of total sales by retailers. Sioux Falls had the largest sales among all places in the State, with 23.6 percent of the State total.

Figure 1. State Map

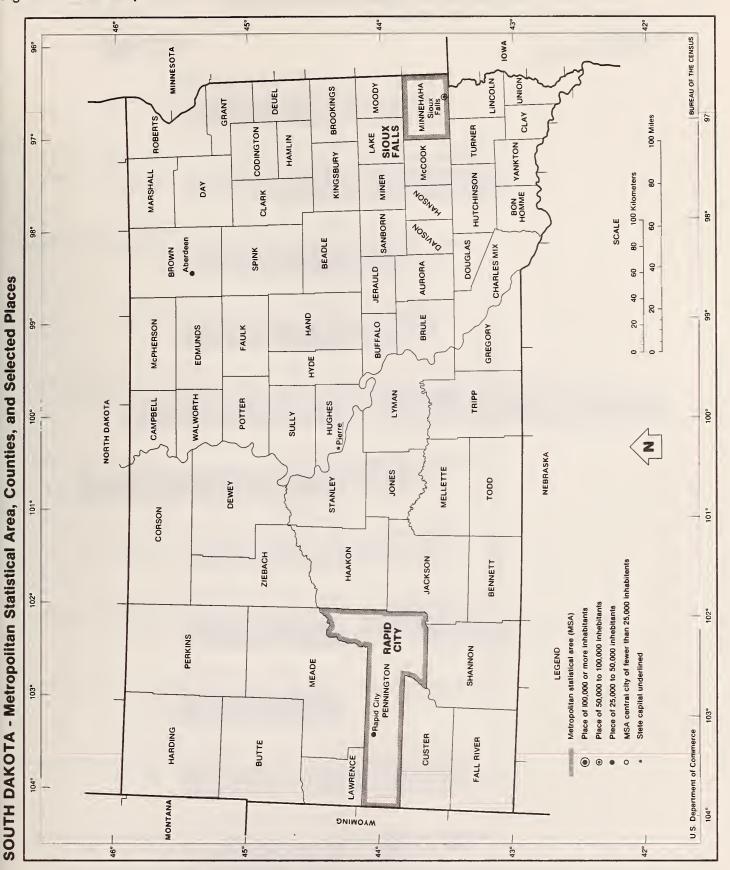
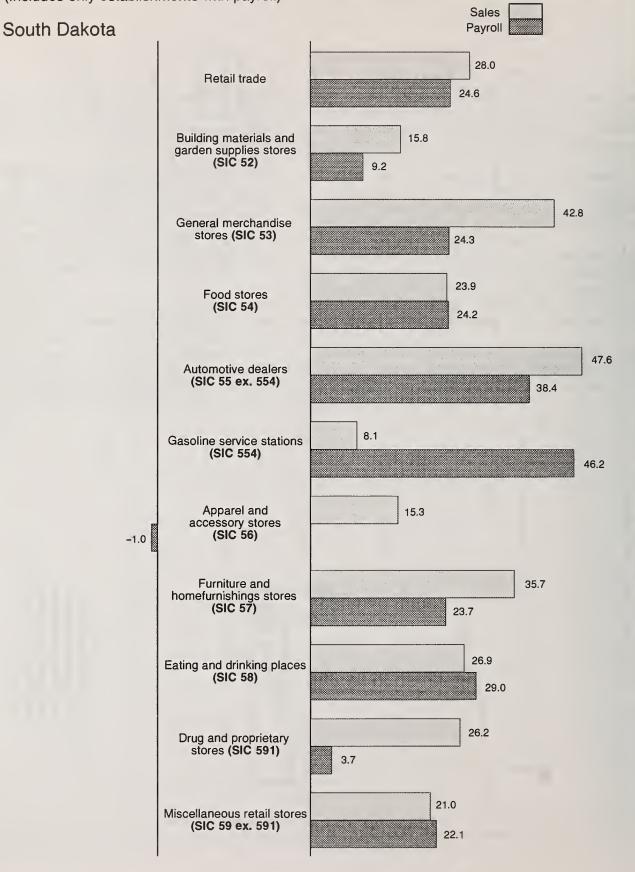
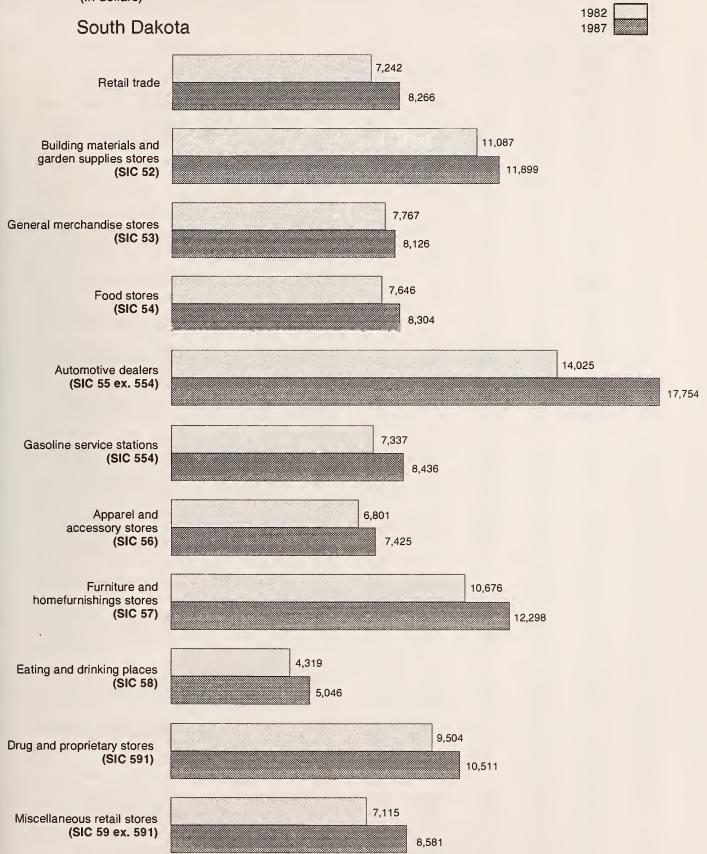


Figure 2. Percent Change in Sales and Annual Payroll: 1982 to 1987 (Includes only establishments with payroll)



Note: Data are based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification.

Figure 3. Annual Payroll Per Employee: 1987 and 1982 (In dollars)



Note: Data are based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification.

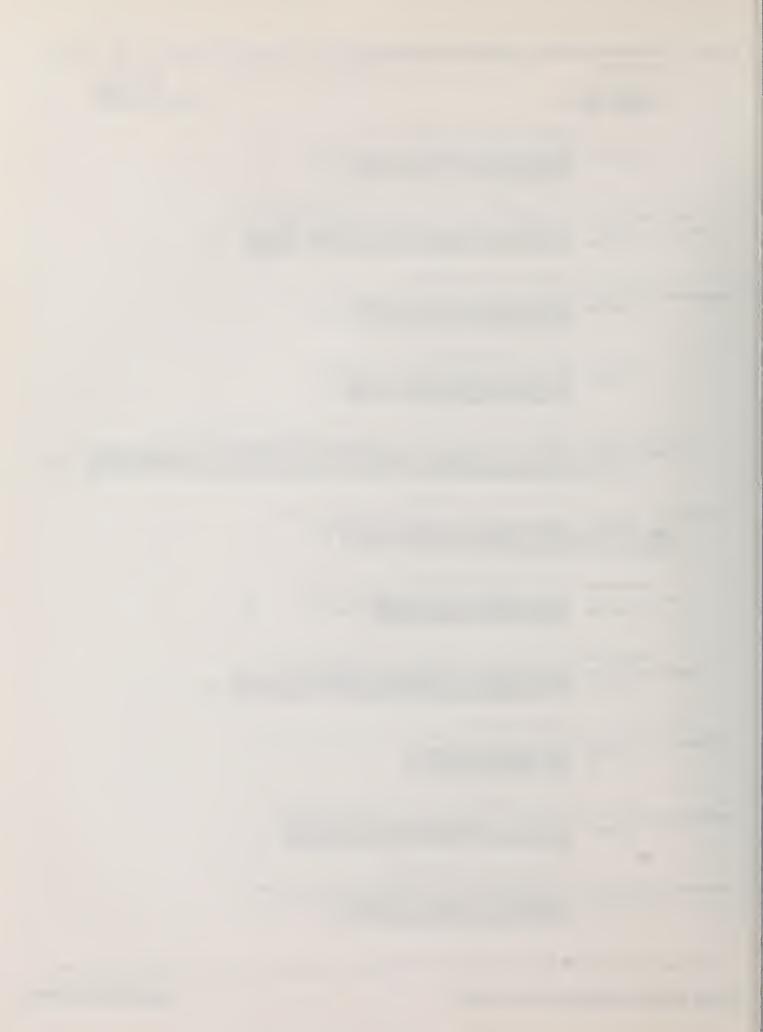


Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

	nodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A)					Paid employees	Unincorporate	ed businesses
1987 SIC code	Kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)
	Retail trade	5 514	3 683 364	407 653	94 790	49 324	2 487	421
52	Building materials and garden supplies stores	391	230 436	26 262	5 770	2 207	122	19
521, 3 521 523	Building materials and supply stores Lumber and other building materials dealers Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	211 184 27	154 475 145 794 8 681	17 071 15 689 1 382	3 858 3 555 303	1 276 1 166 110	47 36 11	5 4 1
525 526 527	Hardware stores	132 30 18	46 367 13 136 16 458	5 694 2 075 1 422	1 238 371 303	654 176 101	64 9 2	14 - -
53	General merchandise stores	146	389 56 1	38 411	9 286	4 727	50	9
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.)1 2	26	315 536	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-
531 531 pt. 531 pt. 531 pt.	Department stores (excl. leased depts.)¹ Conventional¹ Discount or mass merchandising¹ National chain¹	26 4 18 4	287 510 (D) 186 018 (D)	29 303 (D) 16 873 (D)	7 130 (D) 3 920 (D)	3 520 (D) 2 166 (D)	-	=
533 539	Variety stores Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	50 70	17 307	2 026	452	298	22	3
54	Food stores	616	84 744 734 517	7 082 66 74 3	1 704 15 677	909 8 0 37	28 334	6 4 9
541 542	Grocery stores	448 48	708 716 10 376	61 999 1 265	14 553 285	7 184 153	226 35	33 5
546 546 pt. 546 pt.	Retail bakeries Retail bakeries — baking and selling Retail bakeries — selling only	75 71 4	8 848 8 500 348	2 675 2 607 68	649 632 17	508 487 21	52 50 2	5 5 -
543, 4, 5, 9 543 544 545 549	Other food stores	45 3 16 9 17	6 577 (D) (D) 2 235 3 358	804 (D) (D) 193 440	190 (D) (D) 37 109	192 (D) (D) 51 85	21 2 8 5 6	6 1 1 3
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	348	843 816	68 674	15 389	3 868	97	18
551 552	New and used car dealersUsed car dealers	151 24	714 858 12 663	54 088 710	12 100 164	2 808 76	19 16	4 -
553 553 pt. 553 pt.	Auto and home supply stores	120 105 15	71 714 (D) (D)	10 526 (D) (D)	2 455 (D) (D)	714 (D) (D)	42 36 6	9 6 3
555, 6, 7, 9 555 556 557 559	Miscellaneous automotive dealers Boat dealers Recreational vehicle dealers Motorcycle dealers Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	53 17 13 22 1	44 581 (D) 17 244 14 549 (D)	3 350 (D) 1 284 1 226 (D)	670 (D) 223 274 (D)	270 (D) 82 105 (D)	20 4 4 12	5 2 - 2 1
554	Gasoline service stations	556	38 5 70 3	25 1 32	5 960	2 979	290	32
5 6	Apparei and accessory stores	450	153 576	19 468	4 664	2 622	124	31
561	Men's and boys' clothing stores	63	24 123	3 733	911	401	7	4
562, 3 562 563	Women's clothing and specialty stores Women's clothing stores Women's accessory and specialty stores	173 156 17	57 645 49 445 8 200	7 335 6 079 1 256	1 695 1 389 306	1 114 923 191	49 42 7	12 11 1
565	Family clothing stores	64	35 949	3 872	898	501	26	4
566 pt. 566 pt. 566 pt. 566 pt. 566 pt.	Shoe stores	108 5 18 2 83	29 638 (D) 3 186 (D) 23 753	3 814 (D) 493 (D) 2 872	980 (D) 138 (D) 732	488 (D) 74 (D) 368	20 - 3 - 17	5 - 2 1 2
564, 9 564 569	Other apparel and accessory stores Children's and infants' wear stores Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	42 22 20	6 221 4 230 1 991	714 398 316	180 97 83	118 71 47	22 12 10	6 4 2
57	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	321	144 725	20 206	4 935	1 643	127	2 2
5712	Furniture stores	100	61 004	9 093	2 458	726	33	8
5713, 4, 9 5713 5714 5719	Homefurnishings stores Floor covering stores Drapery and upholstery stores Miscellaneous homefurnishings stores	62 28 12 22	16 472 10 944 1 112 4 416	2 198 1 459 211 528	493 329 46 118	213 112 27 74	35 15 9 11	3 1 1 1
572	Household appliance stores	58	20 555	3 001	671	240	30	4
573 5731 5734 5735 5736	Radio, television, computer, and music stores Radio, television, and electronics stores Computer and software stores Record and prerecorded tape stores Musical instrument stores	101 57 7 15 22	46 694 29 078 1 641 5 006 10 969	5 914 3 375 256 432 1 851	1 313 741 85 87 400	464 247 27 60 130	29 16 2 2 9	7 4 1 1

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1987—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

						Paid employees	Unincorporate	ed businesses
1987 SIC code	Kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)
58	Eating and drinking places	1 503	337 519	85 2 35	19 504	16 890	840	139
5812 5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt.	Eating places Restaurants and lunchrooms Cateterias Refreshment places Other eating places	1 146 645 25 425 51	293 308 157 511 7 902 119 295 8 600	77 093 44 778 1 866 28 178 2 271	17 482 9 973 551 6 420 538	15 102 8 476 384 5 644 598	612 375 12 194 31	113 72 4 34 3
5813	Drinking places	357	44 211	8 142	2 022	1 788	228	26
591	Drug and proprietary stores	187	135 934	16 838	3 65 2	1 602	69	6
591 pt. 591 pt.	Drug stores	184 3	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	68 1	6 -
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	996	327 577	40 684	9 953	4 749	434	96
592	Liquor stores	203	62 260	5 529	1 345	806	64	13
593	Used merchandise stores	57	6 548	1 169	248	201	31	8
594 5941 5941 pt. 5941 pt.	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops General line sporting goods stores Specialty line sporting goods stores	379 73 29 44	90 567 19 551 10 946 8 605	12 627 2 439 1 374 1 065	2 937 606 391 215	1 552 264 136 128	175 41 15 26	47 11 3 8
5942 5943 5944 5945 5946 5947 5948 5949	Book stores	31 14 77 30 7 108 5	7 830 2 003 21 503 6 071 2 815 21 401 775 8 618	850 261 3 051 879 405 3 535 96 1 111	202 59 706 181 83 822 17 261	128 33 388 104 42 382 9	11 6 32 18 2 50	3 3 7 3 1 15 2 2
596 5961 5962 5963	Nonstore retailers Catalog and mail-order houses Merchandising machine operators Direct selling establishments	84 28 19 37	92 366 65 805 6 248 20 313	10 796 6 395 934 3 467	2 840 1 799 219 822	1 055 660 66 329	27 14 3 10	7 1 4 2
598 5983 5984 5989	Fuel dealers	81 25 56 -	43 256 20 647 22 609	4 522 1 225 3 297	1 102 264 838	352 111 241 -	32 17 15 -	2 - 2 -
5992 5993 5994 5995	Florists	87 2 3 38	11 111 (D) (D) 6 546	2 315 (D) (D) 1 407	555 (D) (D) 339	376 (D) (D) 136	55 2 1 11	13 - - 2
5999 5999 pt. 5999 pt. 5999 pt.	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. Pet shops Typewriter stores Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	62 13 2 47	14 295 2 234 (D) (D)	2 207 459 (D) (D)	549 120 (D) (D)	255 60 (D) (D)	36 9 1 26	4 - - 4

¹Includes sales from catalog order desks.
²Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 2. Selected Ratios for the State: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

	hodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix Aj	Sales				
1987 SIC code	Kind of business	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)	
	Retail trade	668 002	74 677	8 265	9	
5 2	Building materials and garden supplies stores	589 350	104 411	11 899	6	
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	732 109	121 062	13 379	6	
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	792 359	125 038	13 455	6	
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	321 519	78 918	12 564	4	
525	Hardware stores	351 265	70 898	8 706	5	
526		437 867	74 636	11 790	6	
527		914 333	162 950	14 079	6	
53	General merchandise stores	2 668 226	82 412	8 126	32	
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{2 3}	12 136 000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.)2 Conventional2 Discount or mass merchandising2 National chain2	11 058 077	81 679	8 325	135	
531 pt.		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
531 pt.		10 334 333	85 881	7 790	120	
531 pt.		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
533	Variety stores	346 140	58 077	6 799	6	
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	1 210 629	93 228	7 791	13	
54	Food stores	1 192 398	91 392	8 304	13	
541	Grocery stores Meat and fish (seafood) markets	1 581 955	98 652	8 630	16	
542		216 167	67 817	8 268	3	
546	Retail bakeries	117 973	17 417	5 266	7	
546 pt.		119 718	17 454	5 353	7	
546 pt.		87 000	16 571	3 238	5	
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	146 156	34 255	4 188	4	
543		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
544		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
545		248 333	43 824	3 784	6	
549		197 529	39 506	5 176	5	
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	2 424 759	218 153	17 754	11	
551	New and used car dealersUsed car dealers	4 734 159	254 579	19 262	19	
552		527 625	166 618	9 342	3	
553	Auto and home supply stores	597 617	100 440	14 742	6	
553 pt.		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
553 pt.		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers Boat dealers Recreational vehicle dealers Motorcycle dealers Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	841 151	165 115	12 407	5	
555		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
556		1 326 462	210 293	15 659	6	
557		661 318	138 562	11 676	5	
559		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
554	Gasoilne service stations	693 710	129 474	8 436	5	
56	Apparei and accessory stores	341 280	58 572	7 425	6	
561	Men's and boys' clothing stores	382 905	60 157	9 309	6	
562, 3	Women's clothing and specialty stores	333 208	51 746	6 584	6	
562		316 955	53 570	6 586	6	
563		482 353	42 932	6 576	11	
565	Family clothing stores	561 703	71 754	7 729	8	
566 pt.	Shoe stores Men's shoe stores Women's shoe stores Children's and juveniles' shoe stores Family shoe stores	274 426	60 734	7 816	5	
566 pt.		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
566 pt.		177 000	43 054	6 662	4	
566 pt.		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
566 pt.		286 181	64 546	7 804	4	
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	148 119	52 720	6 051	3	
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	192 273	59 577	5 606	3	
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	99 550	42 362	6 723	2	
57	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	450 857	88 086	12 298	5	
5712	Furniture stores	610 040	84 028	12 525	7	
5713, 4 , 9	Homefurnishings stores Floor covering stores Drapery and upholstery stores Miscellaneous homefurnishings stores	265 677	77 333	10 319	3	
5713		390 857	97 714	13 027	4	
5714		92 667	41 185	7 815	2	
5719		200 727	59 676	7 135	3	
572	Household appliance stores	354 397	85 646	12 504	4	
573	Radio, television, computer, and music stores Radio, television, and electronics stores Computer and software stores Record and prerecorded tape stores Musical instrument stores	462 317	100 634	12 746	5	
5731		510 140	117 725	13 664	4	
5734		234 429	60 778	9 481	4	
5735		333 733	83 433	7 200	4	
5736		498 591	84 377	14 238	6	

Table 2. Selected Ratios for the State: 1987-Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1007		Sales			
1987 SIC code	Kind of business	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee¹ (dollars)	Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)
58	Eating and drinking places	224 564	19 983	5 046	11
5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt.	Eating places Restaurants and lunchrooms Cateterias Refreshment places Other eating places	255 941 244 203 316 080 280 694 168 627	19 422 18 583 20 578 21 137 14 381	5 105 5 283 4 859 4 993 3 798	13 13 15 13 12
5813	Drinking places	123 840	24 727	4 554	5
591	Drug and proprietary stores	726 920	84 853	10 511	9
591 pt. 591 pt.	Drug stores Proprietary stores	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	328 893	68 978	8 567	5
592	Liquor stores	306 700	77 246	6 860	4
593	Used merchandise stores	114 877	32 577	5 816	4
594 5941 5941 pt. 5941 pt.	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops General line sporting goods stores Specialty line sporting goods stores	238 963 267 822 377 448 195 568	58 355 74 057 80 485 67 227	8 136 9 239 10 103 8 320	4 4 5 3
5942 5943 5944 5945 5946 5947 5948 5949	Book stores	252 581 143 071 279 260 202 367 402 143 198 157 155 000 253 471	61 172 60 697 55 420 58 375 67 024 56 024 86 111 42 663	6 641 7 909 7 863 8 452 9 643 9 254 10 667 5 500	4 2 5 3 6 4 2 6
596 5961 5962 5963	Nonstore retailers	1 099 595 2 350 179 328 842 549 000	87 551 99 705 94 667 61 742	10 233 9 689 14 152 10 538	13 24 3 9
598 5983 5984 5989	Fuel dealers Fuel oil dealers Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers Fuel dealers, n.e.c.	534 025 825 880 403 732	122 886 186 009 93 813	12 847 11 036 13 680	4 4 4 -
5992 5993 5994 5995	Florists Tobacco stores and stands News dealers and newsstands Optical goods stores	127 713 (D) (D) (D) 172 263	29 551 (D) (D) 48 132	6 157 (D) (D) 10 346	(D) (D) 4
5999 5999 pt. 5999 pt. 5999 pt.	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. Pet shops Typewriter stores Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	230 565 171 846 (D) (D)	56 059 37 233 (D) (D)	8 655 7 650 (D) (D)	4 5 (D) (D)

¹Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.
²Includes sales from catalog order desks.
³Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 3. Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for the State: 1987 and 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A.

1070	1007		Establis	hments		Sales		Anr	nual payroli		Paid employees for pay period including March 12		
1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business	1987 (number)	1982 (number)	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (number)	1982 (number)	
		Retail trade— Including used automobile parts and accessories stores' Excluding used automobile parts and accessories stores'	5 524 5 514	5 692 5 685	3 685 705 3 683 364	2 879 193 2 876 860	28.0	407 970 407 653	327 399 326 993	24.6	49 353 49 324	45 208 45 162	
52	52	Building materials and garden supplies			230 436								
521, 3	521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	391	456 247	154 475	198 9 45 133 343	15.8	26 262 17 071	24 048 16 738	9.2	2 207 1 276	2 169 1 326	
521	521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	184 27	218 29	145 794 8 681	127 716	14.2 54.3	15 689	15 916	-1.4	1 166	1 246	
523 525	523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores Hardware stores	132	161	46 367	5 627 40 950	13.2	1 382 5 694	822 5 055	68.1 12.6	110 654	80 653	
525 526	525 526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	30	25	13 136	5 234	151.0	2 075	782	165.3	176	92	
527	527	Mobile home dealers	18	(NA)	16 458	19 418	-15.2	1 422	1 473	-3.5	101	98	
53 531	53	General merchandise stores Department stores (incl. leased depts.)	146	(NA)	389 561	272 771	42.8	38 411	30 906	24.3	4 727	3 979	
331	531	[with 25 employees or more] ^{3 4 5} Department stores (incl. leased depts.)	39	30	359 230	206 568	73.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	539 pt.	[with 50 employees or more] ^{3 4 6} Department stores (incl. leased depts.)	26	(NA)	315 536	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
E01		[with 25 to 49 employees] ³ 4 7	13	(NA)	43 694	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
531	531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) [with 25 employees or more] ^{3 5} Department stores (excl. leased	39	30	331 009	(D)	(D)	32 835	(D)	(D)	3 970	(D)	
		depts.) [with 50 employees or more] ^{3 6}	26	(NA)	287 510	(NA)	(NA)	29 303	(NA)	(NA)	3 520	(NA)	
	539 pt.	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) [with 25 to 49 employees] ^{3 7}	13	(NA)	43 499	(NA)	(NA)	3 532	(NA)	(NA)	450	(NA)	
533 539	533 539 pt.	Variety stores Miscellaneous general merchandise	50	60	17 307	18 581	-6.9	2 026	2 294	-11.7	298	389	
		stores ⁸	57	67	41 245	(D)	(D)	3 550	(D)	(D)	459	(D)	
54	54	Food stores	616	625	734 517	592 668	23.9	66 743	53 752	24.2	8 037	7 030	
541 5422, 3	541 5421	Grocery stores Meat and fish (seafood) markets	448 48	457 47	708 716 10 376	568 018 9 584	24.8 8.3	61 999 1 265	48 831 1 370	27.0 -7.7	7 184 153	6 147 197	
546 5462 5463	546 546 pt. 546 pt.	Retail bakeries	75 71 4	70 66 4	8 848 8 500 348	7 113 (D) (D)	24.4 (D) (D)	2 675 2 607 68	2 177 (D) (D)	22.9 (D) (D)	508 487 21	453 (D) (D)	
543, 4, 5, 9	543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	45	51	6 577	7 953	-17.3	804	1 374	-41.5	192	233	
543 544 545 549	543 544 545 549	Fruit and vegetable markets Candy, nut, and confectionery stores Dairy products stores Miscellaneous food stores	3 16 9 17	5 15 11 20	(D) (D) 2 235 3 358	620 721 3 660 2 952	(D) (D) -38.9 13.8	(D) (D) 193 440	47 167 644 516	(D) (D) -70.0 -14.7	(D) (D) 51 85	69 68 110	
55 ex. 554	55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	348	367	843 816	571 863	47.6	68 674	49 605	38.4	3 868	3 537	
551 552	551 552	New and used car dealers Used car dealers	151 24	177 24	714 858 12 663	472 841 5 988	51.2 111.5	54 088 710	38 123 377	41.9 88.3	2 808 76	2 623 43	
553 553 pt. 553 pt.	553 553 pt. 553 pt.	Auto and home supply stores Tire, battery, and accessory dealers Other auto and home supply stores	120 105 15	108 95 13	71 714 (D) (D)	58 122 51 693 6 429	23.4 (D) (D)	10 526 (D) (D)	8 248 7 711 537	27.6 (D)	714 (D) (D)	599 549 50	
555, 6, 7,	555, 6, 7,	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	53	58	44 581	34 912	27.7	3 350	2 857	17.3	270	272	
9 555 556	9 555 556,	Boat dealers Recreational and utility trailer dealers9_	17 13	14 12	(D) 17 244	8 251 10 490	(D) 64.4	(D) 1 284	685 662	(D) 94.0	(D) 82	80 51	
557	559 pt. 557	Motorcycle dealers	22	30	14 549	(D)	(D)	1 226	(D)	(D)	105	(D	
559	559 pt.	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. [excl. utility trailer dealers]	1	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
554	554	Gasoline service stations	55 6	578	385 703	356 755	8.1	25 132	17 190	46.2	2 979	2 343	
56	56	Apparel and accessory stores	450	514	153 576	133 155	15.3	19 468	19 668	-1.0	2 622	2 892	
561 562, 3, 8	561 562, 3	Men's and boys' clothing stores Women's clothing and specialty stores	63 173	194	24 123 57 645	28 499 43 687	-15.4 32.0	3 733 7 335	4 554 6 632	-18.0 10.6	1 114	1 058	
562, 3, 8 562 563, 8	562, 3 562 563	Women's clothing and specialty stores Women's clothing stores Women's accessory and specialty stores ¹⁰	173 156	178	57 645 49 445 8 200	43 687 (D)	(D)	7 335 6 079 1 256	(D)	(D)	923	(D)	
565	565	Family clothing stores		84	35 949	(D)	(D)	3 872	(D)	(D)	501	(D)	
566 566 pt.	566 566 pt	Shoe stores	108	112	29 638	23 842	24.3	3 814	3 449	10.6	488 (D)	457	
566 pt. 566 pt. 566 pt. 566 pt.	566 pt. 566 pt. 566 pt. 566 pt.	Men's shoe stores Women's shoe stores Children's and juveniles' shoe stores Family shoe stores	5 18 2 83	3 23 2 84	(D) 3 186 (D) 23 7 53	(D) 4 109 (D) 18 881	(D) -22.5 (D) 25.8	(D) 493 (D) 2 872	(D) 664 (D) 2 618	(D) -25.8 (D) 9.7	(D) 74 (D) 368	(D) 82 (D) 358	

Table 3. Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for the State: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A.

revised me	ernodology for	r presenting establishment counts, see append		explanation of	or changes in ki	nd-of-business Sales	classification		982 and 1987 nual payroll	r, also se	Paid employ period in Marc	ees for pay
1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business	1987 (number)	1982 (number)	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (number)	1982 (number)
56	56	Apparel and accessory stores—Con.										
564, 9 564 569	564, 9 564 569	Other apparel and accessory stores Children's and infants' wear stores Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	42 22 20	35 13 22	6 221 4 230 1 991	(D) 3 347 (D)	(D) 26.4 (D)	714 398 316	(D) 538 (D)	(D) -26.0 (D)	118 71 47	(D) 76 (D)
57	57	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	321	335	144 725	106 660	35.7	20 206	16 335	23.7	1 643	1 530
5712	5712	Furniture stores	100	103	61 004	49 256	23.9	9 093	8 103	12.2	726	690
5713, 4, 9 5713 5714 5 71 9	5713, 4, 9 5713 5714 5719	Homefurnishings stores Floor covering stores Drapery and upholstery stores Miscellaneous homefurnishings stores _	62 28 12 22	56 29 12 15	16 472 10 944 1 112 4 416	12 427 8 430 885 3 112	32.6 29.8 25.6 41.9	2 198 1 459 211 528	1 675 1 099 169 407	31.2 32.8 24.9 29.7	213 112 27 74	205 98 32 75
572	572	Household appliance stores	58	54	20 555	14 938	37.6	3 001	2 263	32.6	240	196
573 5732	573	Radio, television, computer, and music stores	101 64	122 85	46 694 30 719	30 039 19 342	55.4 58.8	5 914 3 631	4 294 2 755	37.7 31.8	464 274	439 276
	5734	storesComputer and software stores	57	(NA) (NA)	29 078 1 641	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	3 375 256	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	247 27	(NA) (NA)
5733	5735	Music stores Record and prerecorded tape	37	37	15 975	10 697	49.3	2 283	1 539	48.3	190	163
	5736	Stores	15 22	12 25	5 006 10 969	3 514 7 183	42.5 52.7	432 1 851	374 1 165	15.5 58.9		55 108
58	58	Eating and drinking places	1 503	1 432	337 519	266 016	26.9	85 2 35	66 07 9	29.0	16 890	15 300
5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt.	5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt.	Eating places Restaurants and lunchrooms Cafeterias Refreshment places Other eating places	1 146 645 25 425 51	1 036 585 16 375 60	293 308 157 511 7 902 119 295 8 600	222 767 132 277 5 553 75 624 9 313	31.7 19.1 42.3 57.7 -7.7	77 093 44 778 1 866 28 178 2 271	57 555 36 174 1 131 17 869 2 381	33.9 23.8 65.0 57.7 -4.6	15 102 8 476 384 5 644 598	13 347 8 051 241 4 336 719
5813	5813	Drinking places	357	396	44 211	43 249	2.2	8 142	8 524	-4.5	1 788	1 953
591	591	Drug and proprietary stores	187	198	135 934	107 719	26.2	16 838	16 232	3.7	1 602	1 708
591 pt. 591 pt.	591 pt. 591 pt.	Drug storesProprietary stores	184	192	(D) (D)	107 254 465	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	16 204 28	(D)	(D) (D)	1 700 8
59 ex. 591	59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores¹	1 006	1 030	329 918	272 641	21.0	41 001	33 584	22.1	4 778	4 720
592	592	Liquor stores	203	253	62 260	53 792	15.7	5 529	4 768	16.0	806	869
593	593, 5015 pt.	Used merchandise stores ¹	67	63	8 889	8 119	9.5	1 486	1 259	18.0	230	166
594 5941	594 5941	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores Sporting goods stores and bicycle	379	371	90 567	69 196	30.9	12 627	10 367	21.8	1 552	1 488
5941 pt. 5941 pt.	5941 pt. 5941 pt.	shops General line sporting goods stores _ Specialty line sporting goods stores _	73 29 44	73 36 37	19 551 10 946 8 605	16 458 10 883 5 575	18.8 .6 54.3	2 439 1 374 1 065	1 722 1 174 548	17.0	136	268 155 113
5942, 3 5942 5943	5942, 3 5942 5943	Book, stationery stores Book stores Stationery stores	45 31 14	37 30 7	9 833 7 830 2 003	6 149 5 650 499	59.9 38.6 301.4	1 111 850 261	835 769 66	33.1 10.5 295.5		148 133 15
5944	5944	Jewelry stores	7 7	88	21 503	17 285	24.4	3 051	3 231	-5.6	388	388
5945, 6, 7, 8, 9 5945 5946	5945, 6, 7, 8, 9 5945 5946	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores Hobby, toy, and game shops Camera and photographic supply	184 30	173 33	39 680 6 071	29 304 3 981	35.4 52.5	6 026 879	4 579 579	31.6 51.8	104	684 106 29
5947 5948 5949	5947 5948 5949	stores	7 108 5	9 90 4 37	2 815 21 401 775 8 618	2 201 15 959 639 6 524	27.9 34.1 21.3 32.1	405 3 535 96 1 111	326 2 677 88 909		382 9 202	330 12 207
596	596	Nonstore retailers	84	89	92 366	69 669	32.6	10 796	9 870	9.4	1 055	1 347
5961 5962 5963	5961 5962 5963	Catalog and mail-order houses Merchandising machine operators Direct selling establishments	28 19 37	48 15 26	65 805 6 248 20 313	55 700 4 966 9 003	18.1 25.8 125.6	6 395 934 3 467	7 035 802 2 033	16.5		1 081 67 199
598 5983 5984	5983	Fuel and ice dealers Fuel oil dealers	82 25	86 27	(D) 20 647	(D) 17 788	(D) 16.1	(D) 1 225	(D) 1 066	(D) 14.9	(D) 111	(D) 110
5984	5984 5989, 5999 pt. (pt.)	dealersdealers	56 1	56 3	22 609 (D)	33 041 (D)	-31.6 (D)	3 297 (D)	2 674 (D)	23.3 (D)	241 (D)	224 (D)
5992 5993 5994	5992 5993 5994	Florists Tobacco stores and stands News dealers and newsstands	87 2 3	69 4 2	11 111 (D) (D)	8 078 442 (D)	. (D)	2 315 (D) (D)	1 497 44 (D)	54.6 (D) (D)	(D)	266 6 (D)

Table 3. Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for the State: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A.

1972	1987		Establis	hments		Sales	A	nnual payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12		
SIC code	SIC code	Kind of business	1987 (number)	1982 (number)	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987		1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (number)	1982 (number)
59 ex. 591	59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retall stores1—Con.										
5999	E00E	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. [excl. ice dealers and incl. optical goods stores]	99 38	93 35	(D) 6 546	(D) 3 895	(D) 68.1	(D) 1 407	(D) 764	(D) 84.2	(D) 136	(D)
5999 pt. 5999 pt. 5999 pt.	5995 5999 pt. 5999 pt.	Optical goods stores Pet shops Typewriter stores	13	11	2 234 (D)	1 093 (D)	104.4 (D)	459 (D)	172 (D)	166.9 (D)	60 (D)	(D) 78 35 (D)
5999 pt.	5999 pt. (pt.)	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. [excl. ice dealers]	46	44	(D)	6 115		(D)	816	(D)	(D)	108

Table 4. Summary Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Industries Having a Classification Change Between 1972 and 1987 for the State: 1987

[includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A.]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
		Retail trade— Including used automobile parts and accessories stores¹ Excluding used automobile parts and accessories stores²	5 5 24 5 5 14	3 685 7 05 3 683 364	407 970 407 653	94 864 94 790	49 353 49 3 2 4
531	531 539 pt.	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) [with 25 employees or more] ^{3 4 5} Department stores (incl. leased depts.) [with 50 employees or more] ^{3 4 6} Department stores (incl. leased depts.) [with 25 to 49 employees] ^{3 4 7}	39 26 13	359 230 315 536 43 694	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)
531	531 539 pt.	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) [with 25 employees or more] ^{3 6} Department stores (excl. leased depts.) [with 50 employees or more] ^{3 6} Department stores (excl. leased depts.) [with 25 to 49 employees] ^{3 7}	39 26 13	331 009 287 510 43 499	32 835 29 303 3 532	8 006 7 130 876	3 970 3 520 450
539	539 pt.	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores ⁸	57	41 245	3 550	828	459
5422, 3	5421	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	48	10 376	1 265	285	153
546 5462 5463	546 546 pt. 546 pt.	Retail bakeries Retail bakeries – baking and selling Retail bakeries – selling only	75 71 4	8 848 8 500 348	2 675 2 607 68	649 632 17	508 487 21
556	556, 559 pt.	Recreational and utility trailer dealers9	13	17 244	1 284	223	82
559	559 pt.	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. [excl. utility trailer dealers]	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	563	Women's accessory and specialty stores ¹⁰	17	8 200	1 256	306	191
5732	5731 5734	Radio and television stores ¹¹	64 57 7	30 719 29 078 1 641	3 631 3 375 256	826 741 85	274 247 27
5733	5735 5736	Music stores	37 15 22	15 975 5 006 10 969	2 283 432 1 851	487 87 400	190 60 130
593	593, 5015 pt.	Used merchandise stores ¹	67	8 889	1 486	322	230
5982	5989, 5999 pt. (pt.)	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. ¹²	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	5995 5999 pt. (pt.)	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. [excl. ice dealers and incl. optical goods stores]	99 38 46	(D) 6 546 (D)	(D) 1 407 (D)	(D) 339 (D)	(D) 136 (D)

Includes used automobile parts and accessories stores classified in SIC 593 based on 1972 SIC.

Excludes used automobile parts and accessories stores classified in SIC 593 based on 1972 SIC (included in SIC 5015 pt. based on 1987 SIC).

Includes sales from catalog order desks.

Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Establishments defined as department stores, based on 1972 SIC, with 25 employees or more.

Establishments defined as department stores, based on 1972 SIC, with 25 to 49 employees or more.

Establishments defined as department stores, based on 1972 SIC, with 25 to 49 employees.

Excludes department stores with 25 to 49 employees classified in SIC 531 based on 1972 SIC.

Includes utility trailer dealers classified in SIC 558 based on 1972 SIC.

Includes computer and software stores classified in SIC 5732 based on 1972 SIC.

Includes computer and software stores classified in SIC 5732 based on 1972 SIC.

Table 5. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More:

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including

							Unincon busine							
	Geographic area	Estab-		Annual	First quarter	Paid employees for pay period including	Individual proprie-	Partner-	and gard	materials en supplies ores C 52)	sto			stores C 54)
		ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	March 12 (number)	torships (number)	ships (number)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)		Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
1	South Dakota	5 514	3 683 364	407 653	94 790	49 324	2 487	421	391	230 436	146	389 561	616	734 517
2	Aurora County	27	6 293	663	147	87	18	1	3	748	1	(D)	5	1 098
3	Beadle County	166 146	93 848 88 654	10 865 10 115	2 542 2 358	1 406 1 278	64 53	13 12	10	4 439 2 894	5	(D)	12	18 579 (D)
5	Balance of county	20	5 194	750	184	128	11	1	4	1 545	1	(D) (D)	3	(D) (D)
6	Bennett County	27	14 943	1 384	326	140	16	2		(D)	-	-	3	2 952
7	Bon Homme County	70	20 818	1 659	412	258	55	4	5	950	1	(D)	11	4 290
8 9 10	Brookings County Brookings Balance of county	189 163 26	104 729 98 078 6 651	11 851 11 114 737	2 807 2 622 185	1 962 1 869 93	84 70 14	12 12 -	10 7 3	8 337 6 844 1 493	3 3 -	(D) (D)	17 11 6	17 902 (D) (D)
11 12	Brown County	292 243	261 102 238 437	30 417 28 194	6 985 6 522	3 674 3 445	104 79	20 16	18 14	15 755 13 820	9 8	37 186 (D)	25 19	47 561 45 216
13	Balance of county	49	22 665	2 223	463	229	25	4	4	1 935		(D) (D)	6	2 345
14	Brule County	57	35 861	3 314	774	401	28	4	5	2 645	1	(D)	7	3 833
15	Buffalo County	2 89	(D) 37 285	(D) 3 951	(D) 963	(D) 519	39	- 11	-	2 548		- (D)	2	(D)
16 17	Butte County Belle Fourche	73	34 910	3 591	878 85	458 61	30	8	9 7	2 546 (D) (D)	4 4	(D) (D)	14	9 366 (D) (D)
18 19	Balance of county Campbell County	16 16	2 375 6 407	360 451	94	70	10	3	2 2	(D)	_	_	2	(D)
20	Charles Mix County	77	23 790	2 424	565	402	48	6	1	1 613		(D)	13	9 435
21	Clark County	27	9 050	986	220	112	15	4	4	1 545	1	-	2	(D)
22	Clay County	93	47 977	5 410	1 245	776	48	5	6	1 975	3	(D) (D)	12	13 765
23 24	Vermillion Balance of county	79 14	45 318 2 659	4 929 481	1 139 106	706 70	37 11	4	5	(D) (D)	3	(D)	9 3	(D) (D)
25 26 27	Codington County Watertown Balance of county	215 203 12	170 963 169 130 1 833	18 227 18 124 103	4 369 4 344 25	2 269 2 253 16	90 79 11	11 11	12 12	10 961 10 961	6	23 168 23 168	24 23	46 840 (D) (D)
28	Corson County	22	4 781	379	87	60	14	2	2	(D)	_	_	3	(D)
29	Custer County	54	20 189	2 358	423	240	30	8		(D)	1	(D)	6	6 452
30 31	Davison County Mitchell	175 167	132 625 129 446	15 322 14 916	3 466 3 380	1 956 1 905	76 71	16 14	8	10 901 (D) (D)	5 5	(D) (D)	13 13	26 918 26 918
32	Balance of county	8	3 179	406	86	51	5	2	2		1	450	-	4 004
34	Day County	56 43	22 634 12 345	1 939	423 253	293 138	29 26	9	5 2	1 534 (D)	1	450 (D)	9 6	4 234 1 915
35	Dewey County	38	15 328	1 452	323	165	21	4	3	870	1	(D)	6	5 244
36	Douglas County	31	8 085	705	130	116	21	4	3	295	1 1	(D)	6	2 273
37	Edmunds County	30	11 621	972	215	125	16	6	5	711	_	_	5	2 989
38	Fall River County	69	33 016	3 477	807	456	46	4	4	2 656		(D) (D)	10	9 615
39 40	Hot Springs Balance of county	48 21	25 369 7 647	2 584 893	602 205	322 134	28 18	4 -	3 1	(D) (D)	1 -	(D)	5 5	6 765 2 850
41	Faulk County	17	6 262	519	130	71	13	1	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)
42	Grant County	71	40 819	4 544	1 025	487	33	6	5	1 931	1	(D) (D)	8	8 073
43 44	Milbank Balance of county	54 17	37 343 3 476	4 012 532	904 121	426 61	33 23 10	4 2	3 2	(D) (D)	1 -	(U)	8 5 3	7 123 950
45	Gregory County	49	12 616	1 358	314	212	32	4	6	1 523	2	(D)	9	5 781
46	Haakon County	31	11 491	1 140	256	161	23	2	3	1 108	1	(D)	4	(D)
47	Hamlin County	36	7 040	703	165	113	27	1	4	699	1 1	-	5	736
48	Hand County	36	15 703	1 578	381	209	19	1	4	1 991	1 1	(D)	4	(D)
49	Hanson County	17	5 747	569	149	80	11	-	1	(D)		-	4	(D)
50 51	Harding County	15 149	3 963 104 775	475 11 871	127	63	9	1		(D)		-	3	(D)
52 53	Pierre Balance of county	135	104 7/5 102 258 2 517	11 470 401	2 881 2 794 87	1 373 1 322 51	51 46 5	12 11 1	9 8 1	4 623 (D) (D)	4	(D) (D) (D)	10	25 537 (D) (D)
54	Hutchinson County	70	26 419	2 582	625	406	42	7	8	3 459	2	(D)	15	7 769
55	Hyde County	19	6 756	744	165	79	10	-	2	(D)	-	-	3	1 641
56	Jackson County	22	10 659	1 052	209	98	13	4	2	(D)		-	6	2 185
57	Jerauld County	19	10 618	720	164	100	13	-	3	892		(D)	3	1 966
58	Jones County	24	14 114	1 341	286	121	12	2	1	(D)		(D)	2	(D)
59	Kingsbury County	68	24 591	2 487	570	378	38	10		1 532		(D)	13	7 196
60 61 62	Madison	89 70 19	52 583 45 829 6 754	5 689 4 758 931	1 299 1 075 224	697 535 162	50 39 11	8 6 2	7 6 1	3 789 (D) (D)		(D) (D) 	7 5 2	9 364 (D) (D)
63 64 65 66		186 18 91 77	96 493 10 224 58 485 27 784	10 395 1 012 6 146 3 237	2 291 166 1 379 746	1 421 93 935 393	86 6 43 37	25 4 12 9	_	4 421 - 3 724 697	1 2	(D) (D) (D)	18 2 10 6	24 826 (D) 14 781 (D)

				A			ss groups—Co			Devised		M44 - 0 -	
Automotive (SIC 55 e		Gasoline sen (SIC		Apparel and stor (SIC	es	homefurnish	re and nings stores (57)	Eating and dr (SIC		Drug and p stor (SIC :	es	Miscellane stor (SIC 59 e	es
Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
348	843 816	556	385 703	450	153 576	321	144 725	1 503	33 7 519	187	135 934	996	327 5 77
- 12	23 000	12	2 849 6 930	20	8 669	1 15	(D) 4 427	10 45	709 9 156	- 4	-	31	(D) 5 238
12 11 1	23 000 (D) (D)	9	5 303 1 627	19	(D) (D)	15	4 427	39	7 888 1 268	4	(D) (D)	30	(D) (D)
3	(D)	3	2 280	2	(D)	1	(D)	6	500	1	(D)	5	604
6	4 553	9	3 774	4	301	3	(D)	19	1 762	3	706	9	3 766
11 9 2	19 907 (D) (D)	19 13 6	9 997 8 040 1 957	22 22	7 511 7 511 -	13 13	4 605 4 605	46 41 5	12 423 12 085 338	8 7 1	5 258 (D) (D)	40 37 3	(D) (D) (D)
17	60 606 49 088	27 22	23 968 21 281	25 25	9 902 9 902	25 24	15 679 (D)	87 68	27 191 25 478	9	8 560	50 43	14 694
12	11 518	22 5	2 687	-	-	1	(D) (D)	19	1 713	1	(D) (D)	7	(D) (D)
6	12 808	10	8 907	3 -	(D) -	2	(D) -	15	3 352	4 -	(D) -	4	739
4 4	9 051 9 051	8 7	5 898	11	1 077 1 077	1	(D)	21 14	3 054 2 483	3	1 401 1 401	14 11	(D)
-	-	1	(D) (D)	-	-	1	(D)	7	571	-	-	3	(D) (D)
1 3	(D) 984	1 9	(D) 3 475	3	(D) 199	3	(D)	23	590 2 206	4	868	3	443 3 228
3	(D)	4	1 154	-	-	1	(D)	9	1 042	2	(D)	2	(D)
3	(D) (D)	10 9	4 334 (D)	7	1 393 (D)	4 3	1 098 (D) (D)	29 24	5 562 4 352	4 4	2 051 2 051	15 13	4 125 (D)
11	25 985	1 20	(D) 20 017	31	(D) 11 162	1 17	(D) 5 720	5 51	1 210 10 933	- 5	5 287	38	10 890
10	(D) (D)	20 18 2	(D) (D)	31	11 162	17	5 720	45	10 545 388	5 5 -	5 287	36 2	10 890 (D) (D)
-	-	3	933	1	(D)	1	(D)	7	914	1	(D)	4	493
16	(D) 29 834	6 18 i	4 067 13 216	201	(D) 7 086	81	(D) 3 259	18 46	3 515 13 876	6	(D) 1 732 i	14 33 :	1 984
16 14 2	(D) (D)	18	13 216	20	7 086	8 -	3 259	43	13 718 158	6	1 732	32	(D) (D) (D)
5	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	16	1 688	3	(D)	7	988
2	(D)	8	4 003	3	158	2	(D)	12	1 136	2	(D)	4	414
3	(D) 2 549	8	4 447 1 320	1	(D)	1 -	(D) -	11	1 320 805	1	(D) (D)	3	805 (D)
2	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	6	647	2	(D)	4	523
4 3	2 968 (D) (D)	12 8	4 407 2 428	2 2	(D) (D)	3	240 (D) (D)	20 13 7	3 321 2 366	2 2	(D) (D)	11 10	6 979 (D) (D)
1	(D) (D)	4	1 979 (D)	-	-	2	(D)	7	955 363	2	(D)	1 2	(D)
4	12 435 12 435	8 7	5 507	6 5 1	1 266	7	1 849	17 13	1 997	3	1 394 1 394	12	(D (D) (D)
4 -	-	11	(D) (D)		1 266 (D) (D)	1	(D) (D)	4	1 741 256	-	-	5	
3	780 (D)	3	527 (D)	3 2	(D) (D)	3	(D) (D)	10	1 007 875	3	1 116 (D)	8	881 570
2	(D)	6	1 080	-	-	-	-	13	1 206	1	(D)	5	(D
4	2 577	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	8	1 178	2	(D)	7	2 132
1	(D) (D)	5	2 625 (D)	-	-	1	(D)	4	368 242	- 1	(D)	1	(D (D
10	27 472	9	8 021	20	8 629	14	5 074	34	8 115	4	1 835	33 29	
10	27 472	9	8 021	20 17 3	8 629 7 522 1 107	14	5 074	30	7 568 547	4	1 835	29	(D (D (D
3	3 006	8	2 394	3	(D)	1	(D)	19	1 476	4	(D)	7 2	668
1	(D) -	2 5	(D) 5 811	2	(D) (D)	3	292	5	(D) 1 102	2	(D) -	3	(D
1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	6	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D
3	(D)	5	6 094	-	-	1	(D)	7	885	-	-	4	(D
6	4 465 19 174	7	3 222	6	(D) 1 884	5	956 1 939	18 30	1 643 6 176	3	923 (D)	7	4 252 1 679
7 5 2	(D) (D)	7 5 2	(D) (D)	6	1 884	6	1 939	20 10	4 032 2 144	3 3 -	(D) (D)	9	1 679 (D (D
9	23 888	18 2 8 8	9 837 (D)	13 2 7	2 500 (D) 1 335 (D)	8	1 592 (D) (D) (D)	62 8	13 835 780	8	2 921 (D) 1 802 (D)	34 1	(D (D (D 3 001
5 4	14 152 9 736	8	(D) 5 255 (D)	7 4	1 335 (D)	6	(D) (D)	26 28	8 550 4 505	4 3	1 802 (D)	16 17	3 00°

Table 5. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More:

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including

	sudes only establishments with pa						Unincorp	porated				siness groups		
	Geographic area	Estab-			First	Paid employees for pay period	Individual		and gard	g materials den supplies tores IC 52)	st	nerchandise ores C 53)		I stores C 54)
		lish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
	South Dakota—Con.													
1 2 3 4	Lincoln County Canton Sioux Falls (part) 🛦 Balance of county	28	31 624 13 085 (D) (D)	3 523 1 348 (D) (D)	795 317 (D) (D)	566 187 (D) (D)	46 14 - 32	11 3 - 8	9 4 - 5	2 680 1 012 1 668	1 1 - -	(D) (D) - -	10 4 - 6	7 327 4 494 2 833
5	Lyman County	24	15 819	2 233	681	245	12	3	3	922	-	-	4	(D)
6	McCook County	61	18 755	1 755	447	221	40	5	6	1 625	1	(D)	9	1 604
7	McPherson County	35	8 213	817	192	130	20	2	3	1 318	2	(D)	7	1 713
8	Marshall County	39	8 001	976	228	142	21	-	4	1 011	1	(D)	4	2 674
9 10 11	Meade County Sturgis Balance of county	110 60 50	56 104 34 384 21 720	6 103 3 646 2 457	1 388 860 528	750 432 318	56 31 25	8 2 6	9 5 4	3 991 2 530 1 461	5 4 1	4 950 (D) (D)	12 6 6	14 138 10 661 3 477
12	Mellette County	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)
13	Miner County	32	9 027	896	200	135	24	2	3	1 874	1	(D)	6	1 303
14 15 16 17	Minnehaha County Brandon City Sioux Falls (part) 🛦 Balance of county	875 13 765 97	963 185 5 478 (D) (D)	109 837 586 (D) (D)	26 318 123 (D) (D)	12 672 100 (D) (D)	246 7 187 52	49 1 39 9	54 3 44 7	49 068 (D) 45 802 (D)	14 - 12 2	133 444 - (D) (D)	84 1 67 16	156 995 (D) 148 080 (D)
18	Moody County	35	12 828	1 372	347	234	23	4	2	(D)	1	(D)	8	3 513
19 20 21 22	Pennington County Box Elder Rapid City Balance of county	678 7 564 107	654 915 1 350 612 031 41 534	76 152 235 69 725 6 192	16 963 42 15 863 1 058	7 570 55 7 020 495	225 3 165 57	46 1 38 7	30 1 23 6	40 174 (D) 35 775 (D)	15 - 13 2	91 660 - (D) (D)	47 1 32 14	114 140 (D) 110 118 (D)
23	Perkins County	47	15 062	1 869	460	259	21	4	5	1 592	2	(D)	5	4 044
24	Potter County	32	9 228	990	256	143	22	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	5	3 441
25 26 27	Roberts County Sisseton Balance of county	79 37 42	24 335 17 667 6 668	2 822 2 015 807	668 465 203	436 256 180	44 18 26	9 4 5	8 4 4	1 980 1 053 927	3 3 -	3 461 3 461 -	10 4 6	2 081 (D) (D)
28	Sanborn County	18	4 947	540	129	53	13	2	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
29	Shannon County	12	7 176	749	174	102	6	1	-	-	-	-	5	4 311
30 31 32	Spink County Redfield Balance of county	55 32 23	23 733 21 171 2 562	2 074 1 840 234	496 440 56	292 234 58	36 19 17	2 1 1	4 2 2	1 182 (D) (D)	1 1 -	(D) (D)	7 4 3	3 847 (D) (D)
33	Stanley County	12	12 801	1 685	267	117	4	1	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
34	Sully County	21	13 092	1 093	242	137	14	2	1	(D)	-	-	4	1 248
35	Todd County	18	9 140	760	178	103	6	3	2	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)
36 37 38	Tripp County Winner Balance of county	63 56 7	39 999 37 560 2 439	3 403 3 163 240	761 708 53	405 370 35	29 24 5	5 5 -	7 6 1	3 570 (D) (D)	2 2 -	(D) (D)	7 5 2	7 850 (D) (D)
39	Turner County	66	20 995	1 831	429	310	43	7	5	1 478	1	(D)	15	6 480
40	Union County	48	15 817	1 389	312	224	32	4	3	(D)	1	(D)	6	2 214
41 42 43	Walworth County Mobridge Balance of county	89 67 22	38 067 31 749 6 318	3 862 3 222 640	811 653 158	483 384 99	54 41 13	6 5 1	6 4 2	3 142 (D) (D)	4 4 -	(D) (D)	13 9 4	8 315 7 015 1 300
44 45 46	Yankton County Yankton Balance of county	178 153 25	119 782 114 757 5 025	13 374 12 803 571	3 288 3 147 141	1 816 1 730 86	59 45 14	13 7 6	14 11 3	9 075 (D) (D)	8 7 1	18 573 (D) (D)	10 9 1	27 243 (D) (D)
47	Ziebach County	9	2 999	330	87	43	5	-	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)

					К	ind-of-busine	ss groups—Co	n.					
Automotiv (SIC 55	ve dealers ex. 554)	Gasoline se (SIC	ervice stations 554)	sto	nd accessory ores C 56)	homefurnis	ure and shings stores C 57)	Eating and d	rinking places 558)	sto	proprietary ores 591)	sto	eous retail ores ex. 591)
lumber	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000
6	5 039	11	5 383	2	(D)	3	781	30	5 153	6	1 394	11	3 435
3	(D)	4 - 7	1 991 - 3 392	2 1 - 1	(D) (D) - (D)	- 3	781	6 3 21	744 (D) (D)	2 - 4	(D) - (D)	3 - 8	(D
-	-	6	6 189	-	-	1	(D)	6	840	1	(D)	3	(D
5	7 689	5	2 618	1	(D)	2	(D)	18	1 552	2	(D)	12	2 46
1	(D)	4	773	2	(D)	2	(D)	6	418	3	(D)	5	1 64
2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	16	1 353	2	(D)	6	44
8 3 5	12 630 4 982 7 648	10 4 6	8 339 4 057 4 282	5 4 1	472 (D) (D)	3 2 1	(D) (D) (D)	33 16 17	5 708 2 858 2 850	5 4 1	2 337 (D) (D)	20 12 8	(E 2 01 (C
-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	([
-	-	4	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	12	1 097	1	(D)	4	([
49 - 41 8	220 747 - (D) (D)	85 1 60 24	73 630 (D) 60 678 (D)	97 - 91 6	44 473 41 223 3 250	69 1 66 2	50 319 (D) (D) (D)	223 4 201 18	86 775 (D) (D) 1 370	24 1 20 3	43 597 (D) 42 956 (D)	176 2 163	104 13 ([([([
1	(D)	5	3 806	1	(D)	1	(D)	11	907	1	(D)	4	([
48	172 772	55	50 187	72	28 329	47	30 626	181	59 223 992	11	15 834	172	51 97
41 7	168 246 4 526	47 8	42 751 7 436	70 2	(D) (D)	45 2	(D) (D)	138 40	52 343 5 888	9 2	(D) (D)	146 24])])])
3	(D)	7	2 137	4	500	1	(D)	7	879	1	(D)	12	3 42
1	(D)	6	2 430	1	(D)	-	-	11	913	1	(D)	4	97
3 2 1	4 921 (D) (D)	6 3 3	3 771 3 166 605	3 2 1	344 (D) (D)	3 2 1	861 (D) (D)	29 10 19	3 180 1 350 1 830	3 2 1	1 489 (D) (D)	11 5 6	2 24 ([([
2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	10	428	-	-	2	(I
-	-	3	2 511	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	1	(1
5 4 1	8 863 (D) (D)	5 3 2	3 109 (D) (D)	1 1 -	(D) (D)	4 2 2	(D) (D) (D)	16 6 10	2 030 1 372 658	2 2 -	(D) (D)	10 7 3	2 33 2 04 28
3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	641	-	-	2	(1
5	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	6	1 088	1	(D)	2	([
1	(D)	4	2 975	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	5	1 11
9 9 -	12 065 12 065	6 6 -	5 764 5 764	5 5 -	1 639 1 639	4 4 -	1 657 1 657	12 9 3	2 229 1 969 260	3 3 -	892 892	8 7 1	1) 1) 1)
4	4 571	6	1 647	1	(D)	1	(D)	21	1 754	4	1 034	8	3 63
2	(D)	8	5 178	1	(D)	2	(D)	14	1 651	2	(D)	9	4 42
6 4 2	7 621 (D) (D)	11 8 3	6 000 3 302 2 698	9 8 1	1 931 (D) (D)	4 4 -	(D) (D)	18 10 8	2 774 1 853 921	2 2 -	(D) (D) -	16 14 2	2 15 ([([
11 9 2	21 123 (D) (D)	10 9 1	5 102 (D) (D)	22 22 -	5 366 5 366	14 13 1	4 635 (D) (D)	44 32 12	9 495 8 558 937	5 5 -	2 911 2 911 -	40 36 4	16 25 (I
-	(2)	2	(D)				(2)	1	(D)			3	([

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Places With 350 Establishments or More: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by A, see appendix F]

	thodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For information of	, goog.ap.no a	-			Paid employees	Unincorporate	d businesses
1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)
	RAPID CITY							
	Retall trade	564	612 031	69 72 5	15 863	7 020	165	38
52	Building materials and garden supplies stores	23	35 77 5	4 196	922	2 83	3	-
521, 3 525 526 527	Building materials and supply stores Hardware stores Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores Mobile home dealers	13 5 2 3	(D) (D) (D) 2 787	(D) (D) (D) 274	(D) (D) (D) 54	(D) (D) (D) 18	1 1 1	-
53	General merchandise stores	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	1
531 531 533 539	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ¹ 2	6 6 3 4	86 824 (D) 1 655 (D)	(NA) (D) 228 (D)	(NA) (D) 76 (D)	(NA) (D) 38 (D)	- - -	- - 1
54	Food stores	32	110 118	9 589	2 022	772	10	2
541 542 546 543, 4, 5,	Grocery stores Meat and fish (seafood) markets Retail bakeries Other food stores	19 1 6 6	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	4 1 1 4	- 1 1
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	41	168 246	15 047	3 197	760	8	2
551 552 553 555, 6, 7 ,	New and used car dealers	14 4 17 6	149 285 (D) (D) (D)	12 666 (D) (D) (D)	2 693 (D) (D) (D)	581 (D) (D) (D)	- 3 4 1	- 1
554	Gasoline service stations	47	42 751	2 706	621	285	17	3
56	Apparel and accessory stores	70	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	2
561	Men's and boys' clothing stores	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
562, 3 562 563	Women's clothing and specialty stores Women's clothing stores Women's accessory and specialty stores	30 27 3	(D) 10 375 (D)	(D) 1 127 (D)	(D) 262 (D)	(D) 168 (D)	3 2 1	2 1 1
565 566 564, 9	Family clothing stores Shoe stores Other apparel and accessory stores	2 23 3	(D) 8 151 (D)	(D) 953 (D)	(D) 261 (D)	(D) 111 (D)	- 3 2	=
57	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	2
5712 5713, 4, 9 572 573	Furniture stores Homefurnishings stores Household appliance stores Radio, television, computer, and music stores	11 8 9 17	(D) (D) 3 370 7 824	(D) (D) 442 1 098	(D) (D) 97 250	(D) (D) 36 79	2 2 4 1	- - 1
58	Eating and drinking places	138	52 343	13 944	3 114	2 346	48	12
5812 5813	Eating places	117 21	48 544 3 799	13 101 843	2 900 214	2 174 172	38 10	10 2
591	Drug and proprietary stores	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	146	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	60	14
592 593	Liquor storesUsed merchandise stores	14 14	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	7 7	3
594 5941 5942, 3 5944 5945, 6, 7, 8, 9	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	68 12 11 12 33	19 065 2 597 2 120 5 571 8 777	2 381 321 253 712 1 095	540 69 56 151 264	307 39 35 68 165	28 6 3 4 15	7 1 2 1 3
596	Nonstore retailers	12	(D)	(D)	· (D)	(D)	3	-
598	Fuel dealers	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	
5992 5993 5994 5995 5999	Florists Tobacco stores and stands News dealers and newsstands Optical goods stores Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c	9 1 1 9 16	(D) (D) (D) 1 960 (D)	(D) (D) (D) 394 (D)	(D) (D) (D) 96 (D)	(D) (D) (D) 39 (D)	3 1 - 2 9	1 - - - 2

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Places With 350 Establishments or More: 1987-Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \blacktriangle , see appendix F]

	thousand to presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. 1 or mormation o	Joeg ap in a		_, 000 appoi		Paid employees	Unincorporate	ed businesses
1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)
	SIOUX FALLS &							
	Retail trade	768	869 851	101 979	24 569	12 071	187	39
52	Building materials and garden supplies stores	44	45 802	5 533	1 186	404	3	1
521, 3 525 526 527	Building materials and supply stores	27 6 8 3	32 392 5 08 1 (D) (D)	3 659 858 (D) (D)	849 179 (D) (D)	262 79 (D) (D)	2 - 1 -	1 - - -
53	General merchandise stores	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
531 531 533 539	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ¹ 2	9 9 - 3	132 613 (D) (D)	(NA) (D) (D)	(NA) (D) (D)	(NA) (D) (D)	- - - 1	- - -
54	Food stores	67	148 080	13 879	3 230	1 745	20	4
541 542 546 543, 4, 5,	Grocery stores	45 4 11 7	141 213 (D) 2 583 (D)	12 5 8 6 (D) 852 (D)	2 9 0 3 (D) 22 0 (D)	1 545 (D) 136 (D)	11 3 4 2	3 - - 1
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	-
551 552 553 555, 6, 7,	New and used car dealers	9 6 18 8	(D) 6 350 (D) 1 0 499	(D) 372 (D) 719	(D) 88 (D) 134	(D) 41 (D) 42	- 2 5 2	= = =
554	Gasoline service stations	60	60 678	3 764	939	465	22	1
56	Apparel and accessory stores	91	41 223	5 508	1 309	709	15	2
561	Men's and boys' clothing stores	13	7 888	1 4 0 6	340	120	-	1
562, 3 562 563	Women's clothing and specialty stores	40 35 5	19 431 (D) (D)	2 568 (D) (D)	59 0 (D) (D)	376 (D) (D)	7 5 2	Ē
565 566 564, 9	Family clothing stores Shoe stores Other apparel and accessory stores	4 24 10	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	2 1 5	- 1
57	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	66	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18	3
5712 571 3 , 4, 9 572 573	Furniture stores Homefurnishings stores Household appliance stores Radio, television, computer, and music stores	16 18 7 25	(D) (D) 3 465 (D)	(D) (D) 506 (D)	(D) (D) 120 (D)	(D) (D) 41 (D)	3 8 3 4	2 1 - -
58	Eating and drinking places	204	86 081	22 912	5 586	4 130	48	10
5812 5813	Eating places	164 40	76 751 9 33 0	21 0 27 1 88 5	5 113 473	3 7 8 4 346	32 16	8 2
591	Drug and proprietary stores	20	42 956	4 365	1 003	425	3	1
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	163	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	48	17
592 59 3	Liquor storesUsed merchandise stores	17 18	8 196 (D)	377 (D)	95 (D)	68 (D)	9 7	1 3
594 5941 5942, 3 5944 5945, 6, 7, 8, 9	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops Book, stationery stores Jewelry stores Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	63 15 9 13 26	(D) (D) 2 639 5 981 (D)	(D) (D) 259 835 (D)	(D) (D) 55 212 (D)	(D) (D) 29 87 (D)	15 5 3 3 4	6 3 - 1 2
596	Nonstore retailers	19	47 255	5 0 65	1 377	470	2	2
59 8	Fuel dealers	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
5992 5993 5994	Florists Tobacco stores and stands News dealers and newsstands	12	(D) -	(D)	(D) -	(D) -	5	3 -
5995 5999	Optical goods stores Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	10 20	2 642 (D)	541 (D)	130 (D)	47 (D)	2 7	1 1

¹Includes sales from catalog order desks.
²Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Counties With 350 Establishments or More: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by A, see appendix F]

						Paid	Unincorporate	ed businesses
1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroli (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay penod including March 12 (number)	Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)
	MINNEHAHA COUNTY (Coextensive with Sloux Falls, SD MSA; see table 8.)							
	PENNINGTON COUNTY (Coextensive with Rapid City, SD MSA; see table 8.)							

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1987

[includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of CMSA's, MSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix D]

						Paid employees	Unincorporate	ed businesses
1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)
	RAPID CITY, SD MSA							
	Retall trade	678	654 915	76 152	16 963	7 570	225	46
52	Building materials and garden supplies stores	30	40 174	4 685	1 025	318	4	1
521, 3 525 526 527	Building materials and supply stores Hardware stores Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores Mobile home dealers	14 8 3 5	26 745 6 628 (D) (D)	3 053 89 3 (D) (D)	699 174 (D) (D)	193 78 (D) (D)	2 1 1	- 1 -
53	General merchandise stores	15	91 660	9 483	2 403	1 043	2	1
531 531 533 539	Department stores (incl. leased depts.)¹ 2	6 6 3 6	86 824 (D) 1 655 (D)	(NA) (D) 228 (D)	(NA) (D) 76 (D)	(NA) (D) 38 (D)	- - - 2	- - 1
54	Food stores	47	114 140	9 982	2 0 85	809	19	3
541 542 546 543, 4, 5,	Grocery stores Meat and fish (seafood) markets Retail bakeries Other food stores	29 1 6 11	111 812 (D) (D) 1 260	9 504 (D) (D) 178	1 984 (D) (D) 31	712 (D) (D) 37	10 1 1 7	- 1 2
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	48	172 772	15 357	3 267	802	9	3
551 552 553 555, 6, 7 ,	New and used car dealers Used car dealers Auto and home supply stores Miscellaneous automotive dealers	14 5 21 8	149 285 1 054 9 893 12 540	12 666 117 1 681 893	2 693 30 339 205	581 13 109 99	- 4 4 1	- 2 1
554	Gasoline service stations	55	50 187	3 348	750	361	21	3
56	Apparel and accessory stores	72	28 329	3 343	855	420	9	2
561	Men's and boys' clothing stores	13	5 826	741	211	86	1	-
562, 3 562 563	Women's clothing and specialty stores Women's clothing stores Women's accessory and specialty stores	31 27 4	12 460 10 375 2 085	1 430 1 127 303	336 262 74	195 168 27	3 2 1	2 1 1
565 566 564, 9	Family clothing stores Shoe stores Other apparel and accessory stores	2 23 3	(D) 8 151 (D)	(D) 953 (D)	(D) 261 (D)	(D) 111 (D)	- 3 2	=
57	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	47	30 626	4 047	1 014	332	11	2
5712 5713, 4, 9 572 573	Furniture stores Homefurnishings stores Household appliance stores Radio, television, computer, and music stores	12 9 9 17	15 585 3 847 3 370 7 824	2 049 458 442 1 098	569 98 97 250	179 38 36 79	3 3 4 1	- - 1 1
58	Eating and drinking places	181	59 223	15 385	3 318	2 570	73	16
5812 5813	Eating places	151 30	54 210 5 013	14 361 1 024	3 057 261	2 3 58 212	60 13	13 3
591	Drug and proprietary stores	11	15 834	2 843	446	165	2	-

¹Includes sales from catalog order desks.
²Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1987—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of CMSA's, MSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix D]

Tevised me	modology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of	ONION S, INION S	, and I Won s,	зее аррения в	,	Paid	Unincorporate	ed businesses
1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)
	RAPID CITY, SD MSA—Con.	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(0.1,2.2.)	(0.1,3.2.2)	(41,227)	(12.11.2.1)	(<u> </u>
59 ex. 591	Miscelianeous retail stores	172	51 970	7 679	1 800	750	7 5	15
592 593	Liquor stores Used merchandise stores	19 15	3 948 1 642	280 297	71 62	60 34	10 8	3 1
594 5941 5942, 3 5944 5945, 6, 7 , 8, 9	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops Book, stationery stores Jewelry stores Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	82 12 11 12 47	25 3 28 2 597 2 120 5 571 15 040	3 769 321 253 712 2 483	861 69 56 151 585	341 39 35 68 199	35 6 3 4 22	8 1 2 1 4
596	Nonstore retailers	14	10 7 3 0	1 720	418	144	4	-
598	Fuel dealers	4	4 083	441	100	25	1	-
5992 5993 5994 5995 5999	Florists	11 1 1 9 16	1 844 (D) (D) 1 960 (D)	365 (D) (D) 394 (D)	93 (D) (D) 96 (D)	53 (D) (D) 39 (D)	5 1 - 2 9	1 - - 2
	SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA							
	Retall trade	875	963 185	109 837	26 318	12 6 7 2	246	49
52	Building materials and garden supplies stores	54	4 9 0 68	5 870	1 266	440	8	2
521, 3 525 526 527	Building materials and supply stores Hardware stores Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores Mobile home dealers	31 12 8 3	34 560 6 179 (D) (D)	3 871 983 (D) (D)	901 207 (D) (D)	275 102 (D) (D)	3 4 1 -	1 1 -
53	General merchandise stores	14	133 444	13 860	3 361	1 598	2	-
531 531 533 539	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{1 2}	9 9 1 4	132 613 (D) (D) (D)	(NA) (D) (D) (D)	(NA) (D) (D) (D)	(NA) (D) (D) (D)	- - - 2	=
54	Food stores	84	156 995	14 600	3 3 95	1 853	29	5
541 542 546 543, 4, 5,	Grocery stores Meat and fish (seafood) markets Retail bakeries Other food stores	55 6 14 9	149 563 (D) (D) 2 537	13 200 (D) (D) 300	3 043 (D) (D) 76	1 630 (D) (D) 59	16 4 7 2	3 1 - 1
55 ex. 55 4	Automotive dealers	49	220 747	17 931	4 217	921	11	1
551 552 553 555, 6, 7,	New and used car dealers	13 6 22 8	184 427 6 350 19 471 10 499	13 670 372 3 170 719	3 152 88 843 134	628 41 210 42	1 2 6 2	1
554	Gasoline service stations	85	73 630	4 528	1 100	537	3 6	6
56	Apparel and accessory stores	97	44 473	5 856	1 387	751	15	2
561	Men's and boys' clothing stores	13	7 888	1 406	340	120	-	1
562, 3 562 56 3	Women's clothing and specialty stores	43 37 6	20 596 17 628 2 968	2 693 2 117 576	62 3 485 1 3 8	399 289 110	7 5 2	- - -
565 566 564, 9	Family clothing storesShoe storesOther apparel and accessory stores	5 26 10	(D) 9 658 (D)	(D) 1 209 (D)	(D) 293 (D)	(D) 151 (D)	2 1 5	- - 1
57	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	69	5 0 31 9	7 063	1 710	537	18	3
5712 571 3 , 4, 9 572 573	Furniture stores Homefurnishings stores Household appliance stores Radio, television, computer, and music stores	17 19 7 26	17 223 6 926 3 465 22 705	2 942 984 506 2 631	803 210 120 577	21 3 88 41 195	3 8 3 4	2 1 - -
58	Eating and drinking places	223	86 775	23 039	5 6 28	4 196	65	12
5812 5813	Eating places	178 45	76 999 9 776	21 102 1 937	5 143 485	3 840 356	45 20	10 2
591	Drug and proprietary stores		43 597	4 463	1 028	436	6	1

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1987-Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of CMSA's, MSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix D]

						Paid employees	Unincorporate	ed businesses
1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)
	SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA—Con.							
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	176	104 137	12 627	3 226	1 403	56	17
592 59 3	Liquor storesUsed merchandise stores	22 20	9 213 3 443	575 615	142 140	97 124	9 9	1 3
594 5941 5942, 3 5944 5945, 6, 7, 8, 9	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops Book, stationery stores Jewelry stores Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	65 16 9 13 27	25 987 7 772 2 639 5 981 9 595	3 566 1 055 259 835 1 417	892 317 55 212 308	427 109 29 87 202	17 6 3 3 5	6 3 - 1 2
596	Nonstore retailers	19	47 255	5 065	1 377	470	2	2
598	Fuel dealers	5	3 680	304	67	24	2	-
5992 5993 5994 5995 5999	Florists	13 - - 10 22	2 692 - 2 642 9 225	585 - 541 1 376	142 - 130 336	82 - - 47 132	6 - - 2 9	3 · - 1 1

Table 9. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of CMSA's, MSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix D]

						Paid employees	Unincorporate	ed businesses
1987 SIC code	Kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)
	Retall trade	3 961	2 065 264	221 664	51 509	29 082	2 016	326
52	Building materials and garden supplies stores	307	141 194	15 707	3 479	1 449	110	16
521, 3 521 523	Building materials and supply stores Lumber and other building materials dealers Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	166 150 16	93 170 89 263 3 907	10 147 9 607 540	2 258 2 1 3 9 119	808 757 51	42 34 8	4 3 1
525 526 527	Hardware stores	112 19 10	33 560 8 076 6 388	3 818 1 147 595	857 231 133	474 115 52	59 7 2	12 - -
53	General merchandise stores	117	164 457	15 068	3 522	2 086	46	8
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.)1 2	11	96 099	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.)1	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
533 539	Variety stores Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	46 60	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	22 24	3 5
54	Food stores	485	463 382	42 161	10 197	5 37 5	286	41
541 542 546	Grocery stores Meat and fish (seafood) markets Retail bakeries	364 41 55	447 341 8 054 5 207	39 295 1 023 1 517	9 526 234 354	4 842 129 308	200 30 44	30 4 4
543, 4, 5,	Other food stores	25	2 780	326	83	96	12	3
9 543 544 545 549	Fruit and vegetable markets	3 6 5 11	(D) (D) 465 1 806	(D) (D) 55 201	(D) (D) 10 49	(D) (D) 28 37	2 2 4 4	1 1 1
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	251	450 297	35 386	7 905	2 145	77	14
551 552	New and used car dealersUsed car dealers	124 13	381 146 5 259	27 752 221	6 255 46	1 599 22	18 10	4 -
553 553 pt. 553 pt.	Auto and home supply stores	77 67 10	42 350 (D) (D)	5 675 (D) (D)	1 273 (D) (D)	395 (D) (D)	32 27 5	6 5 1
555, 6, 7,	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	37	21 542	1 738	331	129	17	4
555 556 557 559	Boat dealers	13 7 16 1	7 345 (D) 7 933 (D)	471 (D) 569 (D)	80 (D) 126 (D)	47 (D) 46 (D)	4 2 11	1 - 2 1
554	Gasoline service stations	416	261 886	17 256	4 110	2 081	233	23

¹Includes sales from catalog order desks. ²Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 9. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1987—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of CMSA's, MSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix D]

						Paid employees	Unincorporate	ed businesses
1987 SIC code	Kind of business	Fatal			First	for pay period	Individual	Do ata a a
		Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	281	80 774	10 269	2 422	1 451	100	27
561	Men's and boys' clothing stores	37	10 409	1 586	360	195	6	3
562, 3 562 563	Women's clothing and specialty stores Women's clothing stores Women's accessory and specialty stores	99 92 7	24 589 21 442 3 147	3 212 2 835 377	736 642 94	520 466 54	39 35 4	10 10
565	Family clothing stores	57	31 101	3 462	806	445	24	4
566 566 pt.	Shoe stores	59 1	11 829 (D)	1 652 (D)	426 (D)	226 (D)	16 -	5
566 pt. 566 pt.	Women's shoe storesChildren's and juveniles' shoe stores	10 1	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D)	2 -	2 1
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	47	10 209	1 393	357	183	14	2
564, 9 564 569	Other apparel and accessory stores	29 17 12	2 846 (D) (D)	357 (D) (D)	94 (D) (D)	65 (D) (D)	15 10 5	3 2
57	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	205	63 780	9 096	2 211	774	98	17
5712	Furniture stores	71	28 196	4 102	1 086	334	27	6
5713, 4, 9 5713	Homefurnishings stores Floor covering stores	34 1 <u>8</u>	5 699 4 102	756 561	185 146	87 59	24 13	2 1
5714 5719	Drapery and upholstery stores	7 9	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	6 5	1
572	Household appliance stores	42	13 720	2 053	454	163	23	3
573 5731, 4	Radio, television, computer, and music stores	58 43	16 165 9 752	2 185 1 153	486 279	190 114	24 16	6
5735 5736	Record and prerecorded tape stores Musical instrument stores	3 12	299 6 114	17 1 015	8 199	9 67	1 7	1
58	Eating and drinking places	1 099	191 5 21	46 811	10 558	10 124	702	111
5812	Eating places	817	162 099	41 630	9 282	8 904	507	90
5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms Cafeterias Refreshment places	494 15 275	94 304 3 392 58 783	25 616 700 13 792	5 650 179 3 092	5 271 189 2 980	321 9 159	60 3 25
5812 pt.	Other eating places	33	5 620	1 522	361	464	18	2
5813 591	Drinking places Drug and proprietary stores	282 152	29 422 76 5 03	5 181 9 5 32	1 276 2 178	1 220	195 6 1	21
591 pt.	Drug stores	150	(D)	(D)		(D)	60	5
591 pt.	Proprietary stores	2	(D)	(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	1	-
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	648	171 470	20 378	4 927	2 5 96	303	64
592	Liquor stores	162	49 099	4 674	1 132	649	45	9
593	Used merchandise stores	22	1 463	257	46	43	14	4
594 5941 5941 pt.	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops General line sporting goods stores	232 45 19	39 252 9 182 5 044	5 292 1 063 583	1 184 220 124	784 116 59	123 29 10	33 7
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	26	4 138	480	96	57	19	4
5942 5943	Book storesStationery stores	18 7	4 272 802	479 120	120 30	77 20	8 3	2 2
5944 5945	Jewelry storesHobby, toy, and game shops	52 15	9 951 1 410	1 504 181	343 36	233 35	25 11	5 2
5946 5947	Camera and photographic supply stores	5 64	(D) 8 256	(D) 1 213	(D) 260	(D) 179	2 33	11
5948 5949	Luggage and leather goods storesSewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	1 25	(D) 3 677	(D) 522	(D) 129	(D) 100	12	1 2
596 5961	Nonstore retailers Catalog and mail-order houses	51 23	34 381 (D)	4 011 (D)	1 045 (D)	441 (D)	21 14	5
5962 5963	Merchandising machine operators Direct selling establishments	12 16	3 339 (D)	546 (D)	136 (D)	34 (D)	2 5	4
598	Fuel dealers	72	35 493	3 777	935	303	29	2
5983 5984 5989	Fuel oil dealers Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers Fuel dealers, n.e.c.	23 49	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	16 13 -	2
5992	Florists	63	6 575	1 365	320	241	44	9
5993 5994	Tobacco stores and stands	1 2	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1 1	1
5995 5999	Optical goods stores	19	1 944 (D)	472 (D)	113 (D)	50 (D)	7 18	1
5999 pt. 5999 pt.	Pet shops	6	(0)	(0)	(D) (D) (D)	(0)	6	-
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	17	2 354	424	113	67	11	1

¹Includes sales from catalog order desks, ²Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by A, see appendix F]

			Cumula	ative				Cumula	ative
Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales (\$1,000)	Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of State total	Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales (\$1,000)	Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
South Dakota	(X)	3 683 364	3 683 364	100.0	South Dakota—Con.				
Sioux Falls A	1 2 3 4 5	869 851 612 031 238 437 169 130 129 446	869 851 1 481 882 1 720 319 1 889 449 2 018 895	40.2 46.7 51.3	Winner	13 14 15 16 17	37 560 37 343 34 910 34 384 31 749	2 609 834 2 647 177 2 682 087 2 716 471 2 748 220	70.9 71.9 72.8 73.7 74.6
Yankton Pierre Brookings Huron Spearfish Madison Vermillion	6 7 8 9 10 11 12	114 757 102 258 98 078 88 654 58 485 45 829 45 318	2 133 652 2 235 910 2 333 988 2 422 642 2 481 127 2 526 956 2 572 274	60.7 63.4 65.8 67.4 68.6	Hot Springs Redfield Sisseton Canton Lead Brandon City Box Elder	18 19 20 21 22 23 24	25 369 21 171 17 667 13 085 10 224 5 478 1 350	2 773 589 2 794 760 2 812 427 2 825 512 2 835 736 2 841 214 2 842 564	75.3 75.9 76.4 76.7 77.0 77.1 77.2

¹Places with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Table 11. Counties Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by A, see appendix F]

			Cumula	ative				Cumula	Cumulative		
Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales (\$1,000)	Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of State total	Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales (\$1,000)	Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of State total		
South Dakota	(X)	3 683 364	3 683 364	100.0	South Dakota Con.						
					Lyman	31	15 819	3 357 830	91.2		
Minnehaha	1	963 185	963 185	26.1	Union	32	15 817	3 373 647	91.6		
Pennington	2	654 915	1 618 100	43.9	Hand	33	15 703	3 389 350	92.0		
Brown	3	261 102	1 879 202	51.0	Dewey	34	15 328	3 404 678	92.4		
Codington	4	170 963	2 050 165	55.7	Perkins	35	15 062	3 419 740	92.8		
Davison	5	132 625	2 182 790	59.3	n		4.4.0.0	0 101 000			
					Bennett	36	14 943	3 434 683	93.2		
					Jones	37	14 114	3 448 797	93.6		
Yankton	6	119 782	2 302 572	62.5	Sully	38	13 092	3 461 889	94.0		
Hughes	7	104 775	2 407 347	65.4	Moody	39	12 828	3 474 717	94.3		
Brookings	8	104 729	2 512 076	68.2	Stanley	40	12 801	3 487 518	94.7		
Lawrence	9	96 493	2 608 569	70.8				0.000.404			
Beadle	10	93 848	2 702 417	73.4	Gregory	41	12 616	3 500 134	95.0		
					Deuel	42	12 345	3 512 479	95.4		
					Edmunds	43	11 621	3 524 100	95.7		
Meade	11	56 104	2 758 521	74.9	Haakon	44	11 491	3 535 591	96.0		
Lake	12	52 583	2 811 104	76.3	Jackson	45	10 659	3 546 250	96.3		
Clay	13	47 977	2 859 081	77.6							
Grant	14	40 819	2 899 900	78.7	Jerauld	46	10 618	3 556 868	96.6		
Tripp	15	39 999	2 939 899	79.8	Potter	47	9 228	3 566 096	96.8		
11pp	15	33 333	2 939 099	79.0	Todd	48	9 140	3 575 236	97.1		
					Clark	49	9 050	3 584 286	97.3		
Malusanth	16	00.007	2 977 966	80.8	Miner	50	9 027	3 593 313	97.6		
Walworth		38 067									
Butte	17	37 285	3 015 251	81.9	McPherson	51	8 213	3 601 526	97.8		
Brule	18	35 861	3 051 112	82.8	Douglas	52	8 085	3 609 611	98.0		
Fall River	19	33 016	3 084 128	83.7	Marshall	53	8 001	3 617 612	98.2		
Lincoln	20	31 624	3 115 752	84.6	Shannon	54	7 176	3 624 788	98.4		
					Hamlin	55	7 040	3 631 828	98.6		
Hutchinson	21	26 419	3 142 171	85.3	Hyde	56	6 756	3 638 584	98.8		
Kingsbury	22	24 591	3 166 762	86.0	Campbell	57	6 407	3 644 991	99.0		
Roberts	23	24 335	3 191 097	86.6	Aurere	58	6 293	3 651 284	99.1		
Charles Mix		23 790			Aurora	59	6 262	3 657 546	99.3		
	24		3 214 887	87.3	Faulk	60					
Spink	25	23 733	3 238 620	87.9	Hanson	60	5 747	3 663 293	99.5		
					Sanborn	61	4 947	3 668 240	99.6		
Day	26	22 634	3 261 254	88.5	Corson	62	4 781	3 673 021	99.7		
Turner	27	20 995	3 282 249	89.1	Harding	63	3 963	3 676 984	99.8		
Bon Homme	28	20 818	3 303 067	89.7	Ziebach	64	2 999	3 679 983	99.9		
Custer	29	20 189	3 323 256	90.2	Buffalo	$ \widetilde{\infty} $	(D)	(X)	(X)		
McCook	30	18 755	3 342 011	90.7	Mellette		100	1 63	8		
	30	10 733	0 042 011	30.7	Wichelle Land	(^)	(U)	(^)	(^)		

¹Counties with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

APPENDIX A. General Explanation

CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Structure and method of enumeration—Firms in the 1987 Census of Retail Trade were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

- The nonmail universe consists of firms which were not required to file a regular census return and includes:
 - a. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employment during 1987. Sales information for them was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of a large number of firms, nonemployers account for less than 3 percent of total retail sales. Data on nonemployers are provided in subsequent 1987 Census of Retail Trade reports, Nonemployer Statistics, RC87-N, and Selected Statistics, RC87-SP-1.

The census included only those retail nonemployer firms which reported a sales volume of \$1,000 or more during 1987 plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$1,000 or more.

b. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to all business firms with paid employees at any time during 1987 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.) Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally included firms with one to three employees and represented about 10 percent of total retail sales.

Data on sales, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the cutoff were derived or estimated from the administrative records of other Federal agencies, except for a 10-percent sample which was included in the mail universe.

- 2. The mail universe consists of firms for which information was obtained basically by means of a mail canvass and includes:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the payroll size cutoff establishment to separate large from small employers. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location

and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1986 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1987 questionnaires, firms were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1986.

b. The 10-percent sample of small employers referred to in section 1b above which were sent the census mailing packages containing the appropriate 1987 questionnaires.

Method of classifying kinds of business—The retail trade classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the nonmail and mail universe as follows:

- 1. The nonmail universe.
 - All nonemployers were classified inside or outside of retail trade on the basis of information obtained from other Federal agencies.
 - b. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current census kindof-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1982 census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1987 census kind-of-business code.

 Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self designation and answers to questions on sales by merchandise lines and other special inquiries.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1982 AND 1987 CENSUSES

The 1982 and 1987 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00314-2.

Classifications—In 1982, classifications were based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual and its 1977 Supplement. For 1987, classifications are based on the 1987 SIC Manual. There are major revisions to the SIC structure for 1987 which limit the comparability of data between the 1982 and 1987 censuses. The kinds of business involving the most significant changes for retail trade are within SIC major groups 53 and 57. These changes are described in detail in the "Kind-of-Business Classifications" section below and in appendix H.

It was not possible to retabulate 1982 data based on the revised 1987 classifications for comparative purposes since, in many cases, the necessary information was not available for assigning the new 1987 classifications to the 1982 records. However, 1987 census records were assigned both a 1987 and 1982 census classification. Census data for 1987 are presented based on the 1987 classifications for all geographic areas included in this publication (see "Geographic Areas Covered" in the Introduction). In addition, data for the United States and each State are presented for both 1987 and 1982 based on the 1972 classifications in table 3 of this publication.²

Geographic areas—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1987 census are not the same as in the 1982 census because of annexations; other boundary changes; and redefinitions of previously defined standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) into metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's).³

Nonemployer firms—In 1982, data for nonemployers and the combined data for all establishments were presented only at the retail total level for all geographic areas except the United States, for which these data were published by kind of business. For 1987, data presented in this publication do not include nonemployer establishments. Consequently, data in this report are included only for establishments with payroll. Data for nonemployers by kind of business for the United States are presented in the 1987

Census of Retail Trade report, Selected Statistics, RC87-SP-1 and for States, metropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more in the Retail Trade reports of the Nonemployer Statistics Series, RC87-N-1 to -4. See appendix A of the Nonemployer Statistics Series reports for a description of improvements in data collection and processing of nonemployer records for the 1987 Economic Censuses.

Establishments—In 1982 and prior censuses, the count of establishments (defined below) represented the number in business at the end of the year. For 1987, the count of establishments in this publication represents those in business at any time during 1987.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the State as a whole is presented in appendix G.²

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Establishments—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Census of retail trade figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the retail trade report, Miscellaneous Subjects (RC87-S-4). Each retail establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased departments are treated as separate establishments and are classified according to the kind of business they conduct. For example, a leased department selling shoes within a department store would be considered a separate retail establishment under the "shoe store" classification.

Firms—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. All establishments of subsidiary firms are included as part of the owning or controlling firm. For the economic censuses, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

²To improve comparability between 1982 and 1987 statistics, 1982 data were slightly adjusted to reflect organizational changes affecting some industries. Accordingly, statistics presented for 1982 vary slightly from those previously published.

³Newly defined metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) and also certain terminology changes were announced by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) effective June 30, 1983. The previous term "standard metropolitan statistical area" was shortened to metropolitan statistical area. If an area has more than 1 million population and meets certain other specified requirements, it now is termed a "consolidated metropolitan statistical area" (CMSA) and consists of major components recognized as "primary metropolitan statistical areas" (PMSA's). Many of these PMSA's were formerly recognized as SMSA's and the majority were also included in standard consolidated statistical areas defined by OMB beginning in 1975, each of which consisted of two or more closely associated SMSA's. Metropolitan areas not included in CMSA's are designated simply as metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's).

Sales—Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; the total value of service contracts; and gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on to the retailer.

Sales are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; commissions from vending machine operators; sales and receipts of departments or concessions operated by other firms; commissions or receipts from the sale of government lottery tickets; installment payments from leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc. marketed under capital, finance, or full payout leases; and nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

Sales in this report do not include retail sales made by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than retail trade. They do include receipts other than from the sale of merchandise at retail, e.g., service receipts, sales to industrial users, and sales to other retailers, by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade.

Annual payroll—Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings) paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on form 941.

First quarter payroll—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1987.

Paid employees for pay period including March 12—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

Legal form of organization—The legal form of organization for firms in the mail universe was based on the response to the organizational status inquiry on the various census forms. The legal form of organization of nonmail firms was generally based on information available from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

This report presents data by the following legal forms of organization:

- 1. Corporations (including corporate cooperatives).
- 2. Individual proprietorships.
- 3. Partnerships.
- 4. Other types.

Auxiliary establishments—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and report separately those auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data presented in this report do not include auxiliary establishments. Data for auxiliaries which primarily service retail establishments are presented in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1987 Enterprise Statistics reports.

KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Retail trade, major groups 52 through 59 in the 1987 SIC manual, includes establishments engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and in rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. Exceptions to this general rule are lumber yards; paint, glass, and wallpaper stores; typewriter stores; stationery stores; and gasoline service stations, which sell to both the general public for personal and household consumption and to businesses. These types of stores are included in retail trade even if a higher proportion of their sales is made to other than individuals for personal or household consumption. However, such establishments that sell their products only to institutional or industrial users and to other wholesalers and establishments that sell similar merchandise for use exclusively by business establishments are classified in wholesale trade.

Other important characteristics of retail trade establishments are that they are usually places of business; they are engaged in activities to attract the general public to buy; they buy or receive as well as sell merchandise; they may process their products, although processing is incidental or subordinate to selling; and they are considered as retail in the trade. Not all of these characteristics need be present and some are modified by trade practice.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications according to the industry classifications defined in the 1987 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification was needed than that defined in the SIC manual, more kinds of business were identified within a SIC.

In general, retail establishments were classified according to the principal lines of commodities sold (groceries, hardware, etc.), or the usual trade designation (drug store, cigar store, etc.).

Kind-of-business classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications; most businesses sell several kinds of commodities. The kind-of-business code generally reflects either the individual commodity or the commodity group which is the primary source of the establishment's business. Thus, the classification of establishments by kind of business generally does not make it possible to determine either the number of establishments handling a particular commodity or the sales of that commodity. For example, the food stores classification excludes stores selling food if the sale of food is not the primary source of receipts; moreover, even though stores are classified as food stores, some of their receipts may be derived from the sale of nonfood products. (Information on the extent to which various broad groups of commodities, or merchandise lines, are sold by different kinds of business is available in the 1987 Census of Retail Trade report, Merchandise Line Sales, RC87-S-3.)

Building Materials and Garden Supplies Stores (SIC Major Group 52)

This major group includes retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint, glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and mobile homes. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales; these establishments are known as retail in the trade. Establishments primarily selling these products but not selling to the general public are classified in wholesale trade.

Lumber and other building materials dealers (SIC 521)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber, or lumber and a general line of building materials, to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade, even if sales to contractors account for a higher proportion of the sales. The lumber they sell may include rough and dressed lumber, flooring, molding, doors, sashes, frames, and other millwork. The building materials may include roofing, siding, shingles, wallboard, paint, brick, tile, cement, sand, gravel, and other building materials and supplies. Hardware is often an important line of retail lumber and building materials dealers. Establishments not selling to the general public or known in the trade as wholesale are classified in SIC 503.

Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores (SIC 523)— Establishments primarily engaged in selling paint, glass, and wallpaper, or any combination of these lines, to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade, even if sales to contractors account for a higher proportion of the sales. Establishments which do not sell to the general public are classified in wholesale trade.

Hardware stores (SIC 525)—Establishments primarily selling a number of basic hardware lines, such as tools, builders' hardware, paint and glass, housewares and household appliances, cutlery, and roofing materials, no one of which accounts for 50 percent or more of the sales of the establishments.

Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores (SIC 526)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling trees, shrubs, other plants, seeds, bulbs, mulches, soil conditioners, fertilizers, pesticides, garden tools, and other garden supplies to the general public. These establishments primarily sell products purchased from others, but may sell some plants which they grow themselves. Establishments primarily engaged in growing trees, shrubs, other plants, seeds, and bulbs are classified in SIC major group 01, and those growing Christmas trees are classified in SIC major group 08.

Mobile home dealers (SIC 527)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sales of new and used mobile homes, parts and equipment. Establishments primarily selling travel trailers and campers are classified in SIC 5561.

General Merchandise Stores (SIC Major Group 53)

This major group includes retail stores which sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and homefurnishings, small wares, hardware, and food. The stores included in this group are known as department stores, variety stores, general merchandise stores, and general stores. Establishments primarily engaged in selling used general merchandise are classified in SIC 593, and those selling general merchandise by mail, vending machine, or direct selling are classified in SIC 596. Establishments having 25 to 49 employees and selling merchandise lines covered in the definition for department stores, previously classified in SIC 531 in prior censuses, are classified in SIC 539 in the 1987 Census.

Department stores (SIC 531)—Retail stores normally having 50 employees or more, having sales of apparel and soft goods combined amounting to 20 percent or more of total sales, and selling each of the three following groups of merchandise:

- 1. Furniture, homefurnishings, appliances, and radio and TV sets.
- 2. A general line of apparel for the family.
- 3. Household linens and dry goods.

The employment and lines of merchandise sold in leased departments are both taken into account when classifying a department store.

To qualify as a department store, sales of each of the lines listed above must be less than 80 percent of total store sales. An establishment with total sales of \$10 million or more is classified as a department store even if sales of one of the merchandise lines listed above exceed the maximum percent of total sales, provided that the combined sales of the other two groups are \$1 million or more. Relatively few stores are included in this classification as a result of this special rule and most of those which are would otherwise have been classified in the apparel group (SIC major group 56).

Due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales have been separately presented for the following classifications:

Department stores (incl. leased depts.)

Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

For States and for areas with 10,000 retail establishments or more, the following subcategories of department stores (excl. leased depts.) also are presented:

Conventional department stores (SIC 531 pt.)— Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

- Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
- 2. May have a catalog order service.
- 3. Are not affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

- Soft goods and hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
- 2. Appliances which are serviced by another company.
- Limited lines of merchandise through seasonal or special catalogs.

Discount or mass merchandising department stores (SIC 531 pt.)—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and usually:

- 1. Convey the image of a high-volume, fast turnover outlet selling a variety of merchandise for less than conventional prices.
- 2. Provide centralized check-out service.
- Do not provide customer assistance within store departments. Merchandise is normally sold through self-service with minimal assistance provided in any department.
- 4. Do not have a catalog order service.

These stores often sell:

- Soft goods which are usually their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
- Hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
- Appliances which are serviced by another company.

National chain department stores (SIC 531 pt.)— Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

- Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
- 2. Usually have a catalog order service.
- Are affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

- 1. Soft goods and hard goods which are their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
- 2. Appliances which are serviced by their own company.

Variety stores (SIC 533)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of a variety of merchandise in the low and popular price ranges. Sales usually are made on a cash-and-carry basis, with the open selling method of display and customer selection of merchandise. These stores generally do not carry a complete line of merchandise, are not departmentalized, do not carry their own charge service, and do not deliver merchandise.

Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of a general line of apparel, dry goods, hardware, homewares or homefurnishings, groceries, and other lines in limited amounts. Stores selling commodities covered in the definition for department stores but normally having less than 50 employees, and stores usually known as country or general stores are included here. Also included are most catalog showrooms and establishments whose sales of apparel or furniture and homefurnishings exceed half of their total sales, providing that sales of the smaller of the two lines in combination with dry goods and household linens account for 20 percent or more of total sales. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sales of their merchandise by catalog, mail, or television order are classified in SIC 5961.

Food Stores (SIC Major Group 54)

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption. Establishments primarily engaged in selling prepared foods and drinks for consumption on the premises are classified in major group 58, and stores primarily engaged in selling packaged beers and liquors are classified in SIC 5921.

Grocery stores (SIC 541)—Establishments primarily selling (1) a wide variety of canned or frozen foods such as vegetables, fruits, and soups; (2) packaged or bulk dry groceries, such as tea, coffee, cocoa, dried fruits, spices, sugar, flour, and crackers, and (3) other processed foods and nonedible grocery items. These establishments often also sell smoked and prepared meats, fresh fish and poultry, fresh vegetables and fruits, and fresh or frozen meats. Establishments commonly known as supermarkets and convenience food stores are included if receipts from sales of groceries and food items for off-premise preparation and consumption are 50 percent or more of total sales.

Meat and fish (seafood) markets (SIC 542)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fresh, frozen or cured meats, fish, shellfish, and other seafoods. They may also sell poultry, dairy products, eggs, and other commodities. Meat markets may butcher animals on their own account, or they may buy from others. This industry includes freezer and locker meat provisioners. Food locker plants primarily engaged in renting locker space for the storage of food products for individual households are classified in industry 4222. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of food via frozen food plans delivered to households or individuals are classified in SIC 5963.

Fruit and vegetable markets (SIC 543)—Establishments primarily selling fresh fruits and fresh vegetables. They frequently also carry a limited line of grocery items. They are frequently found in public or municipal markets, or roadside stands. However, roadside stands of farmers selling only their own produce are classified in SIC major group 01.

Candy, nut, and confectionery stores (SIC 544)— Establishments primarily selling candy, nuts, and other confections.

Dairy products stores (SIC 545)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of packaged dairy products such as milk, cream, butter, cheese, and related products to over-the-counter customers. Ice cream and frozen custard stands are classified in SIC 5812 and establishments selling ice cream and similar products from trucks or wagons are classified in SIC 5963. Establishments primarily engaged in processing and distributing milk and cream are classified in SIC 2026.

Retail bakeries (SIC 546)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products. The products may be purchased from others or made on the premises. Establishments manufacturing bakery products for the trade are classified in SIC 2051 and those purchasing bakery products and selling them house to house are classified in SIC 5963.

Miscellaneous food stores (SIC 549)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized foods, not elsewhere classified, such as eggs, poultry, health

foods, vitamin foods, spices, herbs, coffee, and tea. The poultry stores may sell live poultry, slaughter and clean poultry for their own account and sell dressed fowls, or sell fowls cleaned and dressed by others.

Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations (SIC Major Group 55)

This major group includes retail dealers selling new and used automobiles, boats, recreational vehicles and utility trailers, and motorcycles and mopeds; dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories; and gasoline service stations selling gasoline and lubricating oils. Automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles also are included.

Utility trailer dealers, previously classified in SIC 556 in prior censuses, are classified in SIC 559 in the 1987 census.

New car dealers (SIC 551)—Establishments primarily engaged in the sale of new automobiles or new and used automobiles. These establishments have a franchise for the sale of new domestic and/or new imported automobiles. They frequently maintain repair departments and carry stocks of replacement parts, tires, batteries, and automotive accessories. These establishments also frequently sell pickups and vans at retail.

Used car dealers (SIC 552)—Establishments primarily selling used cars and not holding a franchise for the sale of new passenger cars. These establishments also frequently sell used pickups and vans at retail.

Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (SIC 553 pt.)— Establishments primarily selling new automobile tires, batteries, automobile seat covers, and other automotive parts and accessories.

Other auto and home supply stores (SIC 553 pt.)—Establishments engaged in selling a combination of lines of merchandise including tires, batteries and accessories, household appliances, radios and television sets, sporting and recreational goods, toys, housewares, and hardware, no one of which accounts for over 49 percent of total sales.

Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)—Establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. These establishments frequently sell other merchandise such as tires, batteries, accessories, and other automobile parts or perform minor repair work. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included. Gasoline stations combined with other activities, such as grocery stores, convenience stores, or car washes are classified based on primary activities as determined by sales.

Boat dealers (SIC 555)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorboats and other watercraft, including parts, accessories, marine supplies, and outboard motors.

Recreational vehicle dealers [n.e.c.] (SIC 556)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motor homes, recreational trailers, and campers (pickup coaches), including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of mobile homes are classified in SIC 527, and those primarily selling utility trailers are classified in SIC 559.

Motorcycle dealers (SIC 557)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorcycles, including motor scooters, mopeds, all-terrain vehicles, and parts and accessories.

Automotive dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 559)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used automotive vehicles, utility trailers, and automotive equipment and supplies, not elsewhere classified, such as snowmobiles, dunebuggies, and gocarts. Also included are establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of aircraft.

Apparel and Accessory Stores (SIC Major Group 56)

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. Not included are establishments which meet the criteria for Department stores (SIC 531) or Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539) even though most of their receipts are from the sale of apparel and apparel accessories.

1972 SIC 568, "Furriers and fur shops", has been eliminated. Establishments previously classified in SIC 568 in prior censuses are classified in SIC 563 in the 1987 census.

Men's and boys' clothing stores (SIC 561)—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' ready-to-wear clothing and accessories. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales and (2) receipts from sales of all men's and boys' apparel are three or more times the receipts from sales of all women's and girls' apparel.

Women's clothing stores (SIC 562)—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' ready-to-wear apparel. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel are three or more times the sales of all men's and

boys' apparel, and (3) sales of dresses, skirts, slacks, coats, suits, and furs are two or more times greater than the sales of millinery, hosiery, underwear, blouses, handbags, and other apparel and accessories. Custom tailors primarily engaged in making women's clothing to individual order are classified in SIC 569.

Women's accessory and specialty stores (SIC 563)— Establishments primarily engaged in selling women's accessories and specialties, such as millinery, hats, foundation garments, lingerie, hosiery, costume jewelry, gloves, handbags, and fur, including custom made. Establishments primarily engaged in fur repair and storage and which also may sell a minor amount of fur apparel are classified in SIC 7219.

Children's and infants' wear stores (SIC 564)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of children's and infants' clothing, furnishings, and accessories. They may specialize in either children's or infants' wear or sell a combination of children's and infants' wear.

Family clothing stores (SIC 565)—Establishments primarily selling clothing, furnishings, and accessories for men, women, and children, without specializing in any one line. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise stores) account for 50 percent or more of their total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel items, and (3) sales of men's and boys' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all women's and girls' apparel items.

Men's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling women's and girls' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of men's and boys' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of women's, girls', children's, and infants' footwear.

Women's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's and boys' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of women's and girls' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', children's, and infants' footwear.

Children's and juveniles' shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling children's and infants' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's, boys', and/or women's and girls' footwear are included in this classification if sales of children's and infants' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', women's, and girls' footwear.

Family shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling both men's and women's shoes and other footwear; they may or may not sell children's shoes. Frequently, they also sell accessories such as hosiery, gloves, and handbags. Establishments are included in this classification if (1) sales of any one of the three major groupings (men's and boys' footwear, women's and girls' footwear, and children's and infants' footwear) are not more than three times the sales of the other two groups combined and (2) if children's and infants' footwear are not carried, sales of the larger of the two remaining groups are not more than three times the sales of the smaller group. Stores primarily selling athletic footwear and accessories are included here.

Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores (SIC 569)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of apparel and accessories not elsewhere classified, such as uniforms, bathing suits, raincoats, riding apparel, sports apparel, umbrellas, wigs, and toupees. This industry also includes custom tailors primarily engaged in making and selling men's and women's clothing, except fur apparel. Establishments primarily engaged in making fur apparel to custom order are classified in SIC 563.

Furniture and Homefurnishings Stores (SIC Major Group 57)

This major group includes retail stores selling goods used for furnishing the home, such as furniture, floor coverings, draperies, glass and chinaware, domestic stoves, refrigerators, and other household electric and gas appliances. Establishments selling electric and gas appliances are included in this group only if the major part of their sales consists of articles for home use. These stores also may perform repair work on household appliances, radios, televisions, and stereo equipment; but establishments primarily engaged in repair of these products are classified in SIC 76. Dealers primarily engaged in selling antique and secondhand furniture are classified in SIC 5931. Stores furnishing interior decorating service are classified according to the merchandise handled. Interior designers primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of interior decorations are classified in SIC 7399.

1972 SIC 5732, "Radio and television stores," has been divided into two new industries for 1987: SIC 5731, "Radio, television, and electronics stores" and SIC 5734, "Computer and software stores." Also, 1972 SIC 5733, "Music stores," has been divided into two new industries for 1987: SIC 5735, "Record and prerecorded tape stores" and SIC 5736, "Musical instrument stores."

Furniture stores (SIC 5712)—Establishments primarily selling household furniture, beds, mattresses, springs, and other sleep equipment. Also included in this classification are establishments selling household appliances, phonographs, radios, television sets, and floor coverings, provided the receipts from sales of furniture and sleep equipment exceed those from sales of other merchandise.

Floor covering stores (SIC 5713)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of floor coverings. Establishments included in this industry may incidentally perform installation, but contractors primarily engaged in installing floor coverings for others are classified in SIC 1752.

Drapery and upholstery stores (SIC 5714)— Establishments primarily selling draperies, curtains, slipcovers, and upholstery materials. Establishments primarily selling custom-made draperies and slipcovers for household use also are included. Establishments primarily engaged in reupholstering or repairing furniture are classified in SIC 7641.

Miscellaneous homefurnishings stores (SIC 5719)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous homefurnishings, such as china, glassware, and metalware for kitchen and table use; bedding and linen; brooms and brushes; lamps and shades; mirrors and pictures; and venetian blinds and window shades. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous homefurnishings by house-to-house canvas or by party-plan merchandising are classified in SIC 5963.

Household appliance stores (SIC 572)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of electric and gas refrigerators, stoves, and other household appliances, such as electric irons, percolators, hot plates, and vacuum cleaners. Many such stores also sell radios and television sets.

Radio, television, and electronics stores (SIC 5731)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of radios, television sets, record players, high fidelity (hi-fi) sound reproducing equipment, and other consumer electronics equipment. Such establishments also may sell additional lines such as household appliances, computers, computer peripheral equipment, software, musical instruments, or records. Establishments in this industry may perform incidental installation and repair work on radios, televisions, and other consumer electronics equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in the installation and repair of these products are classified in SIC 7622.

Computer and software stores (SIC 5734)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of computers, computer peripheral equipment, and software.

Record and prerecorded tape stores (SIC 5735)—Establishments primarily selling phonograph records and prerecorded audio and video tapes and discs. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of computer software are classified in SIC 5731 and those primarily engaged in the rental of video tapes in SIC 7841.

Musical instrument stores (SIC 5736)—Establishments primarily selling musical instruments; such as organs, pianos, horns, stringed instruments, and percussion instruments; sheet music; and similar supplies.

Eating and Drinking Places (SIC Major Group 58)

This major group includes retail establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises; it also includes lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption.

Restaurants and lunchrooms (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages. Waiter/waitress service is provided and the establishments have seating facilities for at least 15 patrons. Included here are only those establishments in which waiters/waitresses take orders from patrons while the patrons are seated at a counter, booth, or table. They often serve alcoholic beverages. Establishments in which sales of alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises exceed sales of prepared food and nonalcoholic beverages are classified as Drinking places (SIC 5813).

Social caterers (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in serving prepared food and beverages for weddings, banquets, etc. at a hall or similar dedicated facility rather than at a fixed business location. Such establishments also may arrange for some entertainment, but entertainment should be a minor part of the business. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Cafeterias (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments engaged in serving a wide variety of prepared food and beverages primarily through the use of a cafeteria line where customers make selections from displayed items. Some limited waiter or waitress service may be provided. Table and/or booth seating facilities are usually provided.

Refreshment places (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling limited lines of refreshments and prepared food. Included in this group are establishments which prepare items such as chicken and hamburgers for consumption either on or near the premises or for "takehome" consumption. Such establishments do not have waiter/waitress service where the patron's order is taken while the patron is seated at a table, booth, or counter.

Contract feeding (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing food service under contract to another company; hospital; or governmental, penal, or educational institution. (This is not a lease arrangement.) The facilities and personnel of these establishments may be provided by the contracting company, institution, etc., but the management must always be supplied by the contractor. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Ice cream and frozen custard stands (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling ice cream, frozen custard, or other frozen ices for consumption either

on or near the premises. "Take-home" packages also may be provided for ice cream sold in bulk. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Drinking places (SIC 5813)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of alcoholic drinks such as beer, ale, wine, and liquor for consumption on the premises. The sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial portion of the receipts of these establishments.

Miscellaneous Retail Stores (SIC Major Group 59)

This major group includes retail establishments not elsewhere classified. These establishments fall into the following categories: Drug stores, liquor stores, used merchandise stores, miscellaneous shopping goods stores, nonstore retailers, fuel dealers, florists, cigar stores and stands, news dealers and newsstands, and miscellaneous retail stores not elsewhere classified.

Establishments primarily selling used automobile parts and accessories, previously classified in SIC 593 in prior censuses, are classified in Wholesale Trade SIC 5015 in the 1987 census. Ice dealers, previously classified in SIC 5982, are classified in SIC 5999 in the 1987 census. And, optical goods stores, previously classified in SIC 5999, are classified in new SIC 5995 in the 1987 census.

Drug stores (SIC 591 pt.)—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of prescription drugs. They may carry a number of related lines such as cosmetics, toiletries, tobacco, and novelty merchandise and may operate a soda fountain or lunch counter. These stores are classified on the basis of their usual trade designation rather than on the stricter interpretation of commodities handled.

Proprietary stores (SIC 591 pt.)—Establishments generally selling the same merchandise as drug stores, except that prescriptions are not filled and sold.

Liquor stores (SIC 592)—Establishments primarily selling packaged alcoholic beverages such as ale, beer, wine, and liquor for consumption off the premises. Liquor stores operated by States, counties, and municipalities are included.

Used merchandise stores (SIC 593)—This industry includes stores primarily engaged in the retail sale of used merchandise, antiques, and secondhand goods such as clothing and shoes; furniture; books and rare manuscripts; musical instruments; office furniture; phonographs and phonograph records; and store fixtures and equipment. The industry also includes pawnshops. Dealers primarily engaged in selling used motor vehicles, trailers, and boats are classified in major group 55; and those primarily selling used mobile homes in SIC 5271. Establishments primarily selling used automobile parts and accessories are classified in SIC 5015 and scrap and waste dealers are classified in SIC 5093. Establishments primarily engaged in automobile repair are classified in SIC 753.

General line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling a general line of sporting goods and equipment for hunting, camping, fishing, skiing, riding, tennis, golf, and other sports; and gymnasium and playground equipment.

Specialty line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments specializing in a maximum of four lines of sporting goods and equipment such as guns, bicycles, trophies, skiing, golfing, bowling, and billiards equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of athletic footwear are classified in SIC 5661.

Book stores (SIC 5942)—Establishments primarily selling new books and periodicals. Stationery and related items may also be sold. Book clubs (not engaged in publishing) primarily selling new books through the mail are included in mail-order houses (SIC 5961). Establishments primarily engaged in the sale of used books are classified in SIC 593.

Stationery stores (SIC 5943)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of stationery, such as paper and paper products (including printing and engraving), post cards, novelties, and school supplies. These establishments also may sell additional lines of office type supplies, such as accounting and legal forms; blankbooks and forms; and office forms and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in selling office supply forms and supplies are classified in SIC 5112. Stores specializing in the sale of artists' supplies are classified in SIC 5999.

Jewelry stores (SIC 5944)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of any combination of the lines of jewelry, such as diamonds and other precious stones; rings, bracelets, and brooches; sterling and plated silverware; and watches and clocks. Stores primarily engaged in watch and jewelry repair are classified in SIC 7631.

Hobby, toy, and game shops (SIC 5945)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of toys, games, and hobby and craft kits and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in selling artists' supplies or collectors' items, such as coins, stamps, and autographs, are classified in SIC 5999.

Camera and photographic supply stores (SIC 5946)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cameras, film, and other photographic supplies and equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in finishing films are classified in SIC 7395.

Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (SIC 5947)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of combined lines of gifts and novelty merchandise, souvenirs, greeting cards, holiday decorations, and miscellaneous small art goods. Luggage and leather goods stores (SIC 5948)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of luggage, trunks, and leather goods, except apparel.

Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores (SIC 5949)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, yarn, and other needlework accessories.

Catalog and mail-order houses (SIC 5961)— Establishments primarily selling merchandise as a result of orders received by catalog, mail, or television order. Customers are made aware of goods available for sale through catalogs, mailing pieces, advertisements in newspapers and magazines, and advertising on radio and television. Departmentalized retail stores normally with 50 employees or more and operated by mail-order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 531. Retail stores normally with less than 50 employees and operated by mail-order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 539. In some tabulations at the national level, catalog and mail-order houses are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are department store merchandise, other general merchandise, and other mailorder houses. Establishments primar-ily engaged in mailorder sales of computer hardware and/or software and television order (home shopping) sales are included within the "Other mail-order houses" classification.

Merchandising machine operators (SIC 5962)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of products by automatic merchandising units (vending machines) which are generally located on the premises of other businesses. This industry does not include coin-operated service machines such as washers and dryers (SIC 7215), music machines and amusement game machines (SIC 7993), lockers and scales (SIC 7299), or insurance policies sold through vending machines (SIC 63). The "establishment" is the location from which the vending route (or routes) is serviced, not the number of vending machines or the number of business locations in which vending machines are located.

Since many automatic merchandising machine operations are conducted in conjunction with the operation of manufacturing plants and of other establishments not classified in retail trade, data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators should not be interpreted as a measure of total sales through automatic merchandising machines. Nor do the data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators include sales made through automatic merchandising machines owned by establishments classified in other kinds of retail trade.

Direct selling establishments (SIC 5963)—Establishments primarily selling merchandise by house-to-house canvass, by party plan, by telephone, or from trucks or wagons or other temporary locations. The "establishment"

is the location from which the canvassers operate. Canvassers who do not have any paid help are excluded from the tabulations in this report. In some tabulations at the national level, direct selling organizations are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are furniture, homefurnishings and equipment; mobile food service; books and stationery; and other direct selling.

Fuel oil dealers (SIC 5983)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fuel oil. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil burners are classified in SIC 5074; dealers primarily engaged in installing and servicing fuel oil burners, in SIC 1711; and fuel oil burner repair service only, in SIC 7699.

Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers (SIC 5984)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bottled or bulk liquefied petroleum (LP) gas.

Fuel dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 5989)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of coal, coke, charcoal, wood, or any combination of these lines. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil are classified in SIC 5983 and those primarily selling bottled gas in SIC 5984.

Florists (SIC 5992)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cut flowers and growing plants. Stores primarily engaged in the retail sale of seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock are classified in SIC 5261, and greenhouses and nurseries primarily engaged in growing seeds, bulbs, flowers, and nursery stock are classified in SIC 0181.

Tobacco stores and stands (SIC 5993)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cigarettes, cigars, tobacco, and smokers' supplies. Many of the establishments included in this classification are operated as concessions in places of amusement, railway stations, airports, and other public places.

News dealers and newsstands (SIC 5994)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals. Home delivery of newspapers by other than printers or publishers is classified in SIC 5963. Establishments engaged in delivering newspapers for subsequent home delivery are classified in SIC 4212.

Optical goods stores (SIC 5995)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of prescription eyeglasses and contact lenses for individuals. Offices of oculists, ophthalmologists and optometrists are classified in major group 80 even though a majority of their revenue is from the sale of eyeglass frames or prescription eyeglasses and contact lenses.

Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. (SIC 5999)— Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of merchandise not elsewhere classified. This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in selling a general line of their own or consigned merchandise at retail or at auction. Establishments primarily engaged in auctioning tangible personal property of others on a fee basis are classified in SIC 7399. In some tabulations, Miscellaneous retail stores are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are pet shops, typewriter stores, and other retail stores.



APPENDIX B. **General Questions**



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE 1987 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

		OMB APPROVAL	NO. 0607-0	528: EXPIR	ES 06/89
NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same lew, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential, it may be seen only by aworn Census employees end may be used only for statistical purposes. The lew elso provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.	In corre	aspondence pertaining to this report, Employer Identification for to this Census File Number (CFN) Number CB-!	on (EI) 5502		
Please complete this form and RETURN TO BUREAU OF THE CENSUS 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, IN 47134] 「		٦		
DUE DATE: FEBRUARY 15, 1988 If filing by the due date causes an undue burden, a time extension request should be sent to the above address; please include your 11-digit Census File Number (CFN).					
NOTE — Please read the accompanying instructions before answering the questions.					
	Plees	se correct errors in neme, address, and ZIP Code. ENTER street and nur	mber if no	ot shown	
Item 1 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER		Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS — Mark (X) the OR describes this establishment during 1987.	VE box w	hich bes	
Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number shown in the label the SAME as that this establishment on its latest 1987 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return. Form 94.1;	used for Treesury				
084 1 YES		oo3 1			
2 ☐ NO — Enter current El No. ———————————————————————————————————	s)	2 Cooperative essociation (texeble)			
Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT Answer items a, b, c, end d		4 Cooperative association (tax-exempt)			
NOTE: P.O. boxes or rural routes are not physical locations. a. Same as shown in mailing lebel. If different, indicate change.		5 ☐ Governmental — Specify			
NUMBER AND STREET		. O ☐ Corporation (Do not mark if any form of cooperative	associatio	on.)	
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, ETC. STATE ZIP CODE		□ Other Specify			_
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, ETC.		HOW TO Value figures mey be reported in dollers or rounded to thousands.	MII- Ilons (000)	Thou- sends (000)	Dol- lars
b. Is this establishment physically located inside the legal boundaries of the civillage, etc.?	ty, town,	DOLLAR Example: If e figure is \$1,125,626, PREFERRED	1	126	(000)
095 1 ☐ YES 3 ☐ No legal boundaries		Item 5 — DOLLAR VOLUME OF BUSINESS IN 1987	MII.	125 Thou.	628 Dol.
2 ☐ NO 4 ☐ Don't know		Sales of merchandise and other operating receipts EXCLUDING sales (or other) taxes collected	0.0		
c. Type of municipality where physically located		Item 6 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT	Mil. 030	Thou.	Dol.
ose 1 ☐ City, villege, or borough 3 ☐ Other or don't know		a. Payroll in 1987, before deductions			
2 Town or township		(1) Total ANNUAL payroll	031		
d. Neme of county where physically located		(2) FIRST QUARTER payroll (Jan.—Mar.)			
		b. Employment in 1987	032	Number	
Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS Number	of months	Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1987 (include both full- and part-time employees)			
How meny months during 1987 did this firm or organization ectively operate this establishment?					
b. Merk (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment at the end of	of 1987.				_
001 1 In operation					
2 Temporarily or seesonelly inscrive Figure	res only Dey Yeer				
3 ☐ Ceased operation — Give date ————————————————————————————————————		Item 9 — KIND OF BUSINESS			
4 ☐ Sold or leased to enother operator — Give dete et right— → AND enter name, etc., below ¬		Merk (X) the ONE box which best describes the PRINCIPAL kind of business of this establishment in 1987.			
NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATOR		(Categories appropriate to individual for	m)		
NUMBER AND STREET					
					\sim
CSTY STATE ZIP CODE					
ENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT		CONTIN	UE ON I	PAGE 2	\rightarrow

Item 11 — MERCHANDISE LINES Report sales either in dollar figures (see example on page 1) or as a percent (in whole percents) of total sales (see example below).					ole		b. Does this company own or control any other company or companies?	ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLED COM	PANY NAME	, ADDRES	SS, AND ZIP	CODE	
	figure is 38.76% total sales:		Mi).	Thou.	Dol.	Per- cent		2 NO	El No. (9 digits)				
PERCENTS	Report whole perce	ents —				39		c. How many establishm	ents were operated under the		079	n line 1, acceptable.	
	not acceptable —	7	Ection	atad cala	s durino	38.76		El Number shown in the corrected in item 1) at		→			ntion Indicated on line 1, acceptable. cessary.
				Per- cent		below for each establish followed by other location	e the physical location address ment. The headquarters location ons. If book figures are not avails mat in REMARKS (or attach a sep	should be	listed o	n line 1, acceptab			
***	=		<u></u>			_		NAME, ADDRESS, AND 21P CODE		1987 Sales	Mil. 081	Thou.	Dol.
	item 13 only if your						1	KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	Y		082		
with a ze										Census	088		
Item 13 — OWNERSH	IP, CONTROL, AND	D LOC	ATIO	NS OF O	PERA	TION		NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE		1987	Mil.	Thou.	Dot.
a. Is this company owned or controlled by snother company?	VTER OWNING OR CONTROLLI	ING COM	PANY NA	ME, ADDRES	SS, AND Z	IP CODE				Sales	081		
097 1 TYES-							2	KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	N	Annual	082		
2 □ NO FI No. (9 digits)							Census	088					

APPENDIX C. Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

[Listed below are retail kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233]

		,	·		
1987 SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	1987 SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
52	BUILDING MATERIALS AND GARDEN SUPPLIES STORES		57	FURNITURE AND HOMEFURNISHINGS STORES	
5211 5231 5251 5261	Lumber and other building materials dealers Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores Hardware stores Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	5202 5203 5204	5712 5713 5714 5719	Furniture stores	5704 5705
5271 53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	5205	5722 5731 5734 5735 5736	Household appliance stores Radio, television, and electronics stores Computer and software stores Record and prerecorded tape stores Musical instrument stores	5702 5702 5703
5311 pt. 5311 pt. 5311 pt. 5331	Conventional department stores Discount or mass merchandising department stores National chain department stores Variety stores	5301 5301 5302	58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	
5399	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	5301	5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms Social caterers Cafeterias Refreshment places	5801 5801 5801
5411 5423 5431	Grocery stores	5400	5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5813	Contract feeding	5801
5441 5451 5461 5499	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores Dairy products stores Retail bakeries Miscellaneous food stores	5400 5400 5400	59 5912 pt.	MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES Drug stores	5901
55	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS		5912 pt. 5921 5931 5941 pt. 5941 pt.	Proprietary stores Liquor stores Used merchandise stores General line sporting goods stores Specialty line sporting goods stores	5902 5903 5904
5511 5521	New and used car dealersUsed car dealers	5501	5942 5943 5944 5945	Book storesStationery stores	5905 5906
5531 pt. 5531 pt. 5541 5551	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers Other auto and home supply stores Gasoline service stations Boat dealers	5502 5504	5946 5947 5948 5949	Camera and photographic supply stores Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops Luggage and leather goods stores Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	5908 5905 5905
5561 5571 5599	Recreational vehicle dealers Motorcycle dealers Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	5503 5503	5961 pt. 5961 pt. 5961 pt. 5962 5963 pt.	Department store merchandise — mail-order	5910 5910
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES		5963 pt. 5963 pt. 5963 pt.	Merchandsing inactine operators Furniture, homefurnishings, equipment—direct selling Mobile food service—direct selling Books and stationery—direct selling Other direct selling	2910
5611 5621 5631 5641 5651	Men's and boys' clothing stores	5601 5601 5601	5983 5984 5989 5992 5993	Fuel oil dealers	5911 5911 5912
5661 pt. 5661 pt. 5661 pt. 5661 pt. 5699	Men's shoe stores	5602 5602 5602	5994 5995 5999 pt. 5999 pt. 5999 pt.	News dealers and newsstands Optical goods stores Pet shops Typewriter stores Other retail stores, n.e.c.	5913 5914 5905



APPENDIX D. Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for MSA's, PMSA's, and CMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of June 30, 1987]

SOUTH DAKOTA

Rapid City, SD MSA
Pennington County, SD
Sioux Falls, SD MSA
Minnehaha County, SD



APPENDIX E. Percent of Sales Data Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1987

[includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, see appendix A]

		Percent of	sales‡-			Percent of	sales‡-
1987 SIC code	Kind of business	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²	1987 SIC code	Kind of business	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	Retali trade	1	1	57	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	1	1
52	Building materials and garden supplies stores	2	1	5712	Furniture stores	1	1
521, 3 521 523	Building materials and supply stores Lumber and other building materials dealers Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	2 2 2	1 1 0	5713, 4, 9 5713 5714	Homefurnishings stores	2 1 3	1 0 2
525 526 527	Hardware stores Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores Mobile home dealers	3 2 2	1 0 0	5719 572	Miscellaneous homefurnishings stores	3	1
53	General merchandise stores	0	0	573 5731	Radio, television, computer, and music stores Radio, television, and electronics stores	0	0
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	0	0	5734 5735	Computer and software stores	0	2
531 531 pt. 531 pt. 531 pt.	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	O (D) O (D)	0 (D) 0 (D)	5736 58	Musical instrument stores Eating and drinking places	1 2	ō 1
533	Variety stores	2	1	5812 5812 pt.	Eating places	1 2	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	0	0	5812 pt. 5812 pt.	Cafeterias	0	1
54 541	Grocery stores	1	1	5812 pt.	Refreshment placesOther eating places	i	ż
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	5.	2	5813	Drinking places	3	2
546 546 pt.	Retail bakeries—baking and selling ————————————————————————————————————	3 3 0	2 2 0	591	Drug and proprietary stores	1	1
546 pt. 543, 4, 5, 9	Retail bakeries—selling only Other food stores	2	1	591 pt. 591 pt.	Drug storesProprietary stores	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
543 544	Fruit and vegetable marketsCandy, nut, and confectionery stores	(D)	(D) (D)	59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	1	1
545 549	Dairy products storesMiscellaneous food stores	3	2	592	Liquor stores	1	3
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	2	1	593	Used merchandise stores	0	0
551 552	New and used car dealersUsed car dealers	2	1 2	594 5941	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	2 3	1 2
553	Auto and home supply stores	1	0	5941 pt. 5941 pt.	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops General line sporting goods stores Specialty line sporting goods stores	3 4	1 2
553 pt. 553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers Other auto and home supply stores	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	5942 5943	Book storesStationery stores	1 5	1
555, 6, 7, 9 555	Miscellaneous automotive dealers Boat dealers	2 (D)	0 (D) 0	5944 5945	Jewelry stores Hobby, toy, and game shops Camera and photographic supply stores	2	1
556 557	Recreational vehicle dealers	` 1 3	Ó O	5946 5947	Camera and photographic supply stores Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops Luggage and leather goods stores	1	0
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.		(D)	5948 5949	Luggage and leather goods stores Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	6	0 1
55 4 56	Gasoline service stations	1	1	596	Nonstore retailers	0	1
561	Apparei and accessory stores Men's and boys' clothing stores	2	0	5961 5962 5963	Catalog and mail-order houses Merchandising machine operators Direct selling establishments	0 1 0	1
562. 3	Women's clothing and specialty stores Women's clothing stores	1	2 2	5983	Fuel dealers	5	1
562 563	Women's clothing stores Women's accessory and specialty stores	1 0	2 1	5983 5984	Fuel oil dealers Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	6 3	0 2
565	Family clothing stores	0	1	5989	Fuel dealers, n.e.c.	ő	ō
566 566 pt. 566 pt.	Shoe stores Men's shoe stores Women's shoe stores	1 (D) 2	0 (D) 0	5992 5993 5994	Florists Tobacco stores and stands News dealers and newsstands	2 (D) (D)	1 (D) (D)
566 pt. 566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores Family shoe stores	(D) 1	(D) 0	5995	Optical goods stores	1	2
564, 9 564 569	Other apparel and accessory stores Children's and infants' wear stores Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	2 1 3	1 1 2	5999 5999 pt. 5999 pt. 5999 pt.	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. Pet shops Typewriter stores Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	2 5 (D) (D)	(D)
				T		,3,	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>

[‡] Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent. 1—10 to 19 percent. 2—20 to 29 percent. 3—30 to 39 percent. 4—40 to 49 percent. 5—50 to 59 percent. 6—60 to 69 percent. 7—70 to 79 percent. 8—80 to 89 percent. 9—90 percent or more.

Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
Includes sales information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.
Includes sales from catalog order desks.
Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.



APPENDIX F. Geographic Notes

SOUTH DAKOTA

Sioux Falls is in Lincoln and Minnehaha Counties.



APPENDIX G.

Establishments in Business Any Time During Year and Establishments in Business at End of Year Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classifications for the State: 1987 and 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1972	1987		Establishments in business—						
SIC code	SIC code	Kind of business	Any time during y		At end of yea				
			1987	1982	1987	198			
		Retail trade— Including used automobile parts and accessories stores¹ Excluding used automobile parts and accessories stores²	5 524 5 514	5 692 5 685	5 042 5 032	5 2 5 5 24			
2	52	Building materials and garden supplies stores	391	456	366	43			
21, 3 21 23	521, 3 521 523	Building materials and supply stores Lumber and other building materials dealers Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	211 184 27	247 218 29	196 171 25	23 21 2			
25 26 27	525 526 527	Hardware stores	132 30 18	161 25 (NA)	126 30 14	15 2 2			
3	53	General merchandise stores	146	(NA)	135	14			
31	531 539 pt.	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) [with 25 employees or more] ^{3 4 5} Department stores (incl. leased depts.) [with 50 employees or more] ^{3 4 6} Department stores (incl. leased depts.) [with 25 to 49 employees] ^{3 4 7}	39 26 13	30 (NA) (NA)	38 26 12	2 (NA (NA			
31	531 539 pt.	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) [with 25 employees or more] ^{3 5} Department stores (excl. leased depts.) [with 50 employees or more] ^{3 6} Department stores (excl. leased depts.) [with 25 to 49 employees] ^{3 7}	39 26 13	30 (NA) (NA)	38 26 12	2 (NA (NA			
33 39	533 539 pt.	Variety stores Miscellaneous general merchandise stores ^e	50 57	60 67	46 51	5			
4	54	Food stores	616	625	556	58			
41 422, 3	541 5421	Grocery stores	448 48	457 47	411 44	43: 4-			
46 462 463	546 546 pt. 546 pt.	Retail bakeries	75 71 4	70 66 4	68 64 4	6 5			
43 , 4, 5,	543, 4, 5,	Other food stores	45	51	33	4			
43 44 45 49	543 544 545 549	Fruit and vegetable markets	3 16 9 17	5 15 11 20	3 7 7 16	1 1 2			
5 ex. 554	55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	348	367	327	34			
551 552	551 552	New and used car dealersUsed car dealers	151 24	177 24	144 20	17 2			
53 53 pt. 53 pt.	553 553 pt. 553 pt.	Auto and home supply stores Tire, battery, and accessory dealers Other auto and home supply stores	120 105 15	108 95 13	116 101 15	10 9 1			
55, 6, 7, 9	555, 6, 7,	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	53	58	47	5			
55 56	555 556,	Boat dealers	17 13	14 12	15 11	1			
57 59	559 pt. 557 559 pt.	Motorcycle dealersAutomotive dealers, n.e.c. [excl. utility trailer dealers]	22	30 2	21	2			
54	554	Gasoline service stations	556	5 78	522	53			
6	56	Apparel and accessory stores	450	514	416	47			
61	561	Men's and boys' clothing stores	63	89	61	ε			
62, 3, 8 62 63, 8	562, 3 562 563	Women's clothing and specialty stores Women's clothing stores Women's accessory and specialty stores 10	173 156 17	194 178 16	163 147 16	17 16			
65	565	Family clothing stores	64	84	60	ε			
66 66 pt. 66 pt. 66 pt.	566 566 pt. 566 pt. 566 pt.	Shoe stores Men's shoe stores Women's shoe stores Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	108 5 18 2	112 3 23 2	101 5 15 2	10			
66 pt. 64, 9	566 pt. 564, 9	Family shoe stores Other apparel and accessory stores	83 42	84 35	79 31	8			
64, 9 64 669	564 569	Children's and infants' wear stores Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	22 20	13 22	17 14				

See footnotes at end of table.

1972	1987		Establishments in business—					
SIC code	SIC code	Kind of business	Any time during	year	At end of year	r		
			1987	1982	1987	196		
57	57	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	321	335	295	31		
5712	5712	Furniture stores	100	103	91	10		
5713, 4, 9 5713 5714 5719	5713, 4, 9 5713 5714 5719	Homefurnishings stores Floor covering stores Drapery and upholstery stores Miscellaneous homefurnishings stores	62 28 12 22	56 29 12	59 27 11	!		
572	572	Household appliance stores	58	15	21			
573	573	Radio television computer and music stores		54	54	ŧ		
5732	5731 5734	Radio and television stores¹¹	101 64 57 7	122 85 (NA) (NA)	91 58 54 4	1:		
5733	5735	Music stores	37	37	33			
	5736	induction instantient stores	15 22	12 25	11 22	1		
58	58	Eating and drinking places	1 503	1 432	1 323	1 28		
5812 5812 pt.	5812 5812 pt.	Eating places	1 146	1 036	1 014	94 52		
5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt.	5812 pt. 5812 pt. 5812 pt.	Refreshment places	645 25 425	585 16 375	572 22 377	1		
5813	5813	Other cauling places	51	60	43	34 5		
		Drinking places	357	396	309	34		
591	591	Drug and proprietary stores	187	198	179	19		
591 pt. 591 pt.	591 pt. 591 pt.	Drug storesProprietary stores	184 3	192 6	176	18		
59 ex. 591	59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores¹	1 006	1 030	923	93		
592	592	Liquor stores	203	253	190	23		
593	593, 5015 pt.	Used merchandise stores ¹	67	63	66	6		
594 5941 5941 pt. 5941 pt.	594 5941 5941 pt. 5941 pt.	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops General line sporting goods stores Specialty line sporting goods stores	379 73 29 44	371 73 36 37	338 62 27 35	33. 6 3. 3		
5942, 3 5942 5943	5942, 3 5942 5943	Book, stationery stores Book stores Stationery stores	45 31 14	37 30 7	41 29 12	3. 2.		
5944	5944	Jewelry stores	77	88	72	,		
5945, 6, 7, 8, 9	5945, 6, 7, 8, 9	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	184	173	163	8 15!		
5945 5946	5945 5946	Hobby, toy, and game shopsCamera and photographic supply stores	30	33	27	2;		
5948	5947 5948 5949	Luggage and leather goods stores	7 108 5	9 90 4	95 95	8. 8.		
	596	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	34	37	30	3.5		
5961 5962	5961 5962 5963	Nonstore retailers	84 28 19 37	89 48 15 26	79 26 19 34	75 40 15 24		
5984	5983 5984 5989, 5999 pt. (pt.)	Fuel and ice dealers Fuel oil dealers Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. ¹²	82 25 56 1	86 27 56 3	79 25 53 1	76 25 48 5		
5993	5992 5993 5994	Florists Tobacco stores and stands News dealers and newsstands	87 2 3	69 4 2	76 2 3	63 4 2		
	5995, 5999 pt.	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. [excl. ice dealers and incl. optical goods stores]				10		
5999 pt. 5	(pt.) 5995	Optical goods stores	99	93	90	84		
5999 pt. 5	5999 pt. 5999 pt. 5999 pt. (pt.)	Pet shops Typewriter stores Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. [excl. ice dealers]	38 13 2 46	35 11 3 44	36 12 2 40	32 10 3 39		

Includes used automobile parts and accessories stores classified in SIC 593 based on 1972 SIC.

2Excludes used automobile parts and accessories stores classified in SIC 593 based on 1972 SIC (included in SIC 5015 pt. based on 1987 SIC).

3Includes sales from catalog order desks.

4Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

5Establishments defined as department stores, based on 1972 SIC, with 25 employees or more.

5Establishments defined as department stores, based on 1972 SIC, with 50 employees or more.

7Establishments defined as department stores, based on 1972 SIC, with 25 to 49 employees.

8Excludes department stores with 25 to 49 employees classified in SIC 531 based on 1972 SIC.

19Includes furiers and fur shops classified in SIC 558 based on 1972 SIC.

19Includes furiers and fur shops classified in SIC 5732 based on 1972 SIC.

19Includes computer and software stores classified in SIC 5732 based on 1972 SIC.

APPENDIX H. Changes in Retail Trade Kind-of-Business Classifications for 1987

Based on revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, definitions of some kinds of business were changed for 1987. The significant changes in SIC codes from 1972 to 1987 are listed below. For industries other than those listed, the SIC definitions are the same as those used since 1972, or contain only minor revisions affecting the classification of few, if any, establishments]

1987 SIC (used for 1987 census reports)

1972 SIC (used for 1972, 1977, and 1982 census reports)

Code	Title	Code	Title
311 399 pt.	Department stores [with 50 employees or more]]- 5311	Department stores [with 25 employees or more]
399 pt.	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	5399	Miscellanous general merchandise stores
421	Meat and fish (seafood) markets ¹	5422, 3	Meat and fish (seafood) markets
461	Retail bakeries	5462 5463	Retail bakeries—baking and selling Retail bakeries—selling only
561 599 pt.	Recreational vehicle dealers Utility trailer dealers] - 5561	Recreational and utility trailer dealers
632	Women's accessory and specialty stores	5631 5681	Women's accessory and specialty stores Furriers and fur shops
731 734	Radio, television, and electronics stores]- 5732	Radio and television stores
735 736	Record and prerecorded tape stores	- 5733	Music stores
932 015 pt.	Used merchandise stores]- 5931	Used merchandise stores
989 999 pt.	Fuel dealers, n.e.clce dealers]- 5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.
995	Optical goods stores¹	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores
999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	5982 pt. 5999 pt.	Ice dealers Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.

¹No change in content. ²Classified in retail trade prior to the 1987 census.

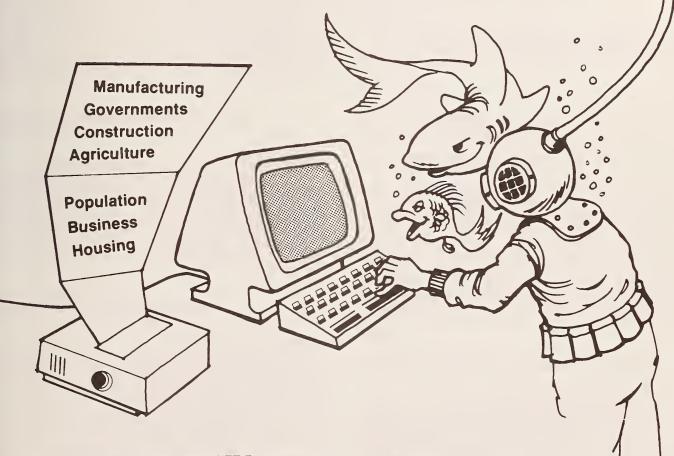


WHAT'S YOUR LINE?

It's ONLINE!

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PUBLICATION PROGRAM

1987 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

Publications of the 1987 Census of Retail Trade, containing data on retail establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233. The first results were issued in press releases. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports.

Final Reports

Geographic area series—52 reports (RC87-A-1 to -52)

A separate paperbound report is being published for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each report presents general statistics for establishments with payroll, on number of establishments, sales, payroll, employment, and number of proprietorships and partnerships, by varied retail classifications. All statistics are presented for the State, MSA's, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1987 data are provided by kind of business on sales and employees per establishment and sales and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in sales and payroll between 1982 and 1987 are shown by kind of business.

Nonemployer statistics series—4 reports (RC87-N-1 to -4)

Four separate reports are being issued, each containing data for the States located in the four different regions. Data are included by kind of business on all establishments, establishments with payroll, and establishments without payroll for the United States. Also presented are statistics for establishments without payroll on number of establishments and sales by varied retail classifications for each State and, within each State, for MSA's, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more.

Subject series—55 reports (RC87-S-1, -2, -3 (1 to 52), and -4)

The first report (RC87-S-1) presents data based on size of establishment, size of company or firm, and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by sales size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by sales size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). Statistics are presented for establishments with payroll by kind of business on the number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment for the United States.

A report (RC87-S-2) on measures of value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and operating expenses presents data for retail firms with payroll for the United States by major kinds of business. Data also are provided on sales, purchases, and beginning and ending inventories. Measures of

value produced include gross margin, value added, and net income produced at market prices and factor costs. Operating expenses include annual payroll, supplemental labor costs, purchased services, etc.

The merchandise line sales series (RC87-S-3 (1 to 52)) presents data on major categories of merchandise sold by retail kinds of business for each State and the District of Columbia, each MSA, and the United States as a whole. Data for States and most MSA's will be available on computerized media only. Tables present data for establishments with payroll for each kind of business and show, for each merchandise line, the number of establishments handling the line and their sales of the line; the percentage of total sales of the kind of business accounted for by each of the lines carried; and, for establishments actually handling a specific line, the percentage of their total sales represented by sales of that line. Summary statistics also are provided for the 41 broad merchandise line categories, including counts of establishments and the amount and percent of the line sold by various kinds of retail businesses.

A miscellaneous subjects report (RC87-S-4) contains special statistics on eating and drinking places, gasoline service stations and liquefied petroleum (LP) gas dealers, and other miscellaneous subjects. Data are presented for the United States as a whole and, where feasible, for States and MSA's.

Special report series—1 report (RC87-SP-1)

The Selected Statistics report presents selected aggregate data on retail trade, including statistics not included in the other final reports.

Microfiche

Every final published report in the 1987 Census of Retail Trade will be available on microfiche.

Public-Use Computer Tapes and Compact Discs

Selected data also are available on public-use computer tapes and compact discs-read only memory (CD-ROM). For the selected data, tapes and discs will provide the same information found in the final reports as well as additional information not published in the final reports, such as ZIP Code statistics, available from series RC87-Z, and Merchandise Line Sales data for States (RC87-S-3 (1 to 51)). Computerized data products are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These products, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUSES REPORTS

Data on wholesale trade, service industries, construction industries, manufactures, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned business enterprises, and womenowned businesses also are available from the 1987 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Marianas. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.







